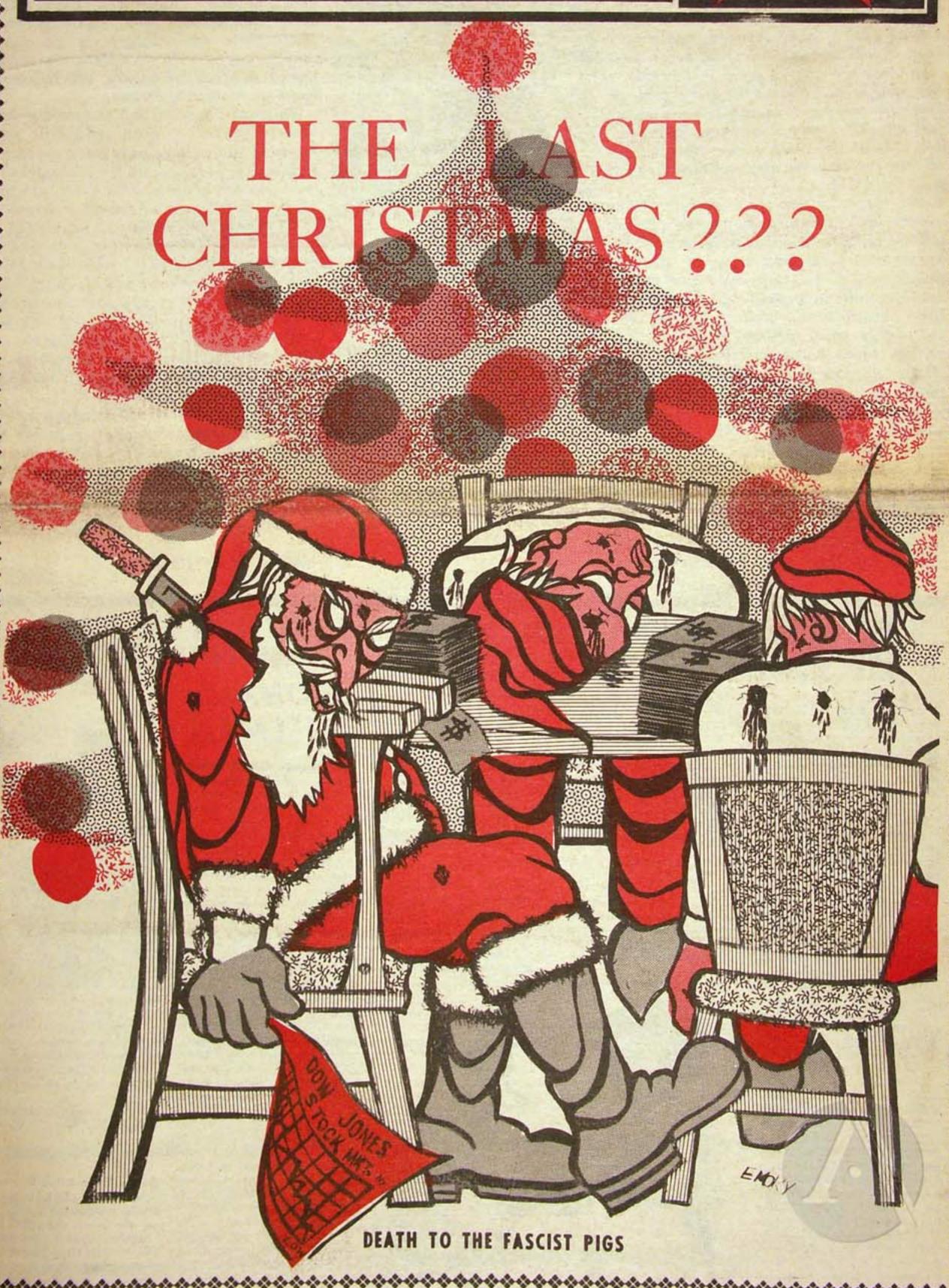
# THE BLACK PANTHER

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## ULTRA- FASCIST DOLL

It is no longer a secret that the U.S. pig power structure is the perpetrator of a male dominating, double-standard, male chauvinist society. That is, that in the United States Empire a woman can be like a good scotch, she can be a good cook, a good mother and wife, etc., but never a human being who shares equal partnership in life with men. And all the discussions on black queens have not made black women feel any differently about being oppressed, not only at the level of the other women in this society, but also because they are poor and black.

But there is one area where a black woman, and certainly other women, do not witness any semblance of male chauvinism: No pig ever hesitated putting his stick to a woman's head or blowing her brains out because she was a woman. And black women have always been brutalized by pigs on a completely equal footing with men, receiving equal harassment under the law. Ericka Huggins is a prime example of how impartial the pigs can be to a black woman in meteing out injustice and brutality. And another case is Angela Davis.

And now, as a response to the People's outrage over Ericka and Angela, and trying to throw a few crumbs to the Women's MURDER PEOPLE OF THE BLACK Liberation Movement, the Oakland Pig Department decided to bring Shindana Toys' Baby Nancy Nigger Doll to life and put a .357 in her hand. On December 18th the



ULTRA - FASCIST, SAUNDRA BROWN OF THE OAKLAND PIG DEPARTMENT IS INSTRUCTED BY FELLOW FASCIST, IN HOW

COMMUNITY OF OAKLAND.

Oakland Pig Academy shuffled out of its graduation exercise Miss Saundra Brown-a 23-year old, Afro-coiffed, black all-American female. This black woman will be doing what all her white racist and black lackey male pig counterparts do--riding through the streets, brutalizing and killing members of our community. she, like them, has been trained to do this.

This ultra-fascist doll entered the Oakland Pig Academy after graduating from Fresno State College as a sociology major. Now that she has become a model pig (with the blessings of Oakland Pig Chief Gain, who says he wants to 'use her in a variety of experimental positions'.), Saundra is a 'happy darkie': I'm a native of Oakland...I know the problems of the young here. I feel in a city like Oakland, with its Black Panthers and militant groups, there is a special need for minority police officers.' But because she is 'black and proud', does she expect admiring glances while she beats or murders our people, particularly our Youth in whom she is so interested?

Well the people are not proud ofher. But they will be proud to remove her. And in the same manner in which the people intend TO BRUTALIZE, TERRORIZE AND to remove all pigs from our streets.

All Power to the People!

Death to the Fascist Pigs!

On Tuesday, December 15, 1970 The Sanders family received a 72 hour notice of eviction from their seven-room house at 17 Tecumseh Avenue, Mount Vernone, N.Y.

The Sanders, who receive supplementary assistance from the local oppressive welfare department, are just another example of a poor Black family struggling to survive on the meager allotments given to them by the oppressive forces of this community or any other community. Not only doesn't the welfare department give our people enough to live on - but, it is also in cahoots with the greedy avaricious slumlords. The eviction itself came as a direct result of a caseworker having vistited the Sanders, and in turn, complained to the pig building department that "over -crowding" existed there. When in essence, Black people have over-crowded for over 400 years all of a sudden it becomes a violation in the Black community to be "over-crowded." Edward Leavy, the Sanders' at-

torney from the Mount Vernon branch of the legal aid society, wrote a letter to the pig urban (nigger removal) agency, the pig building department, demagogic Rep. Ogden Reid, Pig Mayor August P. Petrillo, and the oppressive department of social services, asking for help in staying an eviction notice and seeking a home for the Sanders family. Pig Mayor Petrillo offered his help; but, said that nothing could be done about the eviction. It happens to be common knowledge in and around the

South side Black community that pig Mayor Petrillo is a "puppet" for greedy slumlords.

The Sanders have been told that they could move to 52 Pear1Street. Mrs. Sanders said that she didn't like that location. "It's right at the edge of the street at the railroad tracks", she said, "It's nowhere for children to be." She also says the house has a leaking toilet, a weakened floor, broken windows, and staircase railings and "It's filthy from top to bottom." Mrs. Sanders has said that the home that she now lives in is large enough. Two other possibilities of houses were lost due to the negligence on the part of the oppressive department of social ser- Black Panther Party

Through their struggle for de- Mt. Vernon Branch

man beings, the Sanders have come to realize that greedy capitalistic slumlords and the oppressive welfare system are in direct cahoots. with each other and care nothing about eleven children.

It is families such as the Sanders that will, in the true spirit of inter communialism, aid to link up our many dispersed communities through out the world-and defeat the oppressors.

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE! DEATH TO THE SLUMLORDS AND THE OPPRESSIVE WELFARE

Community Information Center



## FROM PRISONER OF WAR RONALD

FREEMAN

Revolution! In our just struggle for the liberation of oppressed people in Babylon, we will struggle and sacrifice in order to bring about a democratic, socialist state. Some of us will die! Some of us will be captured . As some of us are captured; as some of our comrades have died, serving the interests of oppressed people with love and dedication, the death and imprisonment of our comrades only intensifies and clearly heightens the contradiction between the oppressed and our oppressors. As I am captured, confined, isolated and physically held, I cannot be in the streets to helpresolve the con-

Because I am a Black man and have lived all my life in the Black communities of Babylon, I have a good knowledge of the oppressed conditions of our communities. We are constantly subjected to all forms of genocide. And I know to change these conditions, I have to sacrifice and struggle ... no sacrifice is too great. So, to be captured in our struggle for liberation, only points out that our struggle to free ourselves from exploitation and oppression is just. I continue to struggle inside the wall, up under these fascist conditions, Because I am a member of the Vanguard Party, I understand the consequences in changing the imperialist empire. Being a servant of



the people... no sacrifice is too great to put an end to capitalism and help the people in the building of a socialist society, free from exploitation and oppression.

The people are going to free all the communities of the world!

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE! FREE BOBBY AND ALL POW'S!

Ronald Gene Freeman

(Ronald Freeman has been in jail since October , 1969. He was originally arrested for murder, but the charge was changed to manslaughter, While Robert was in jail, the pigs threw other charges on him, various "incidents" of assault on a pig. He now has a total bail of \$41,500,00)

## A COMMON GRIEVANCE AND BASIC NEED FOR SURVIVAL: THE PEOPLE'S HOUSING CRIMES TRIAL

On Sunday, Decmber 6, 1970, several hundred of the poor and . oppressed masses in New York : City met at Columbia University's : Wollman Hall. The people came ; together because of a common grievance and basic need for survival --Housing.

The poor and oppressed masses: in New York are forced to live in: rat and roach infested housing .: The collection and disposal is sel-: dom if ever done, heat and hot water; are rare, painting and upkeep of: apartments is practically non-: existant, toxic lead paint is used .: The youth of the oppressed die: by the thousands every year as a: result of lead poisoning, rabies: resulting from rat bites, and pneu-: monia caused by a lack of heat. This: is what the masses who gathered. at the People's Housing Crimes. Trial had in common, As a means. of educating thousands of other. poor and oppressed people who have. been the victims of indecent hous-. ing, the people sat for nine hours. . For nine hours, the people testified to the fact that they no longer intend to allow the avaricious slumlords to take their hard earned money for services not rendered. The people spoke out against the deplorable conditions they are forced to live in and testified that they will no longer sit idly by while their children are dying because of inadequate and indecent housing conditions.

On December 3, 1970, Pig Mayor Lindsay and his accomplices in crimes, the avaricious pig slumlords, were served summons by the people to appear at the People's Housing Crimes Trial. Pig Lindsay and his lackeys did not show. Their absence educated the people to the fact that the people have no rights that the pig slumlords are told by pig Judge Scott (a boot- rumor was to use the usual divide bound to respect. By not showing, licking nigger) to pay her rent and conquer method upon the peoguilt.

of "justice."

Woodycrest Avenue since Septem- is unable to talk. ber 1969 and since that time com- At the present time, 15 tenants violations, by Slumlord Grill or the forced to llive in. pigs of the Building and Housing Department, On July 14, 1970, Mrs. Lesane rushed her 3-year old son, Gregory, to the hospital, 'because he was sluggish." Tests were taken and it was discovered that Gregory had lead poisoning. Again Pig slumlord Grill was called and asked to do something about the lead underhanded tactics, the pigs of paint. Again nothing was done, Mrs. live under these illegal and indewent to court. In court she was buildings. The

#### CHARTER OF THE PEOPLE'S HOUSING COALITION

We the bodies of the peoples housing coalition do resolve in the name of land, bread, housing, education, clothing, justice and peace to exist for the purpose of meeting the basic needs of the people. Therefore, we do hereby establish an organization to be known as the people's housing coalition.

PURPOSE WHAT WE WANT-WHAT WE BELIEVE.

L. We want decent housing, fit for the shelter of human beings, we believe every man, woman and 4. We want free Health clinics.

has an absolute right to the best entitled to the best medical athousing technology can provide, tention that medical science has to

3. We want free day care centers We believe parents in oppressed communities should be able to leave their children under the best supervision, disciplined and educational to reveal the objective truths of our decadent commu-

child on the face of this earth We believe oppressed people are offer.

2. We want free breakfast pro- 5. We want freedom for all poli-: tical prisoners.

> We believe no slave is held ac- : countable for wanting to be free. :

> 6. We want complete implementa- : tion of the Black Panther Party: Ten-Point Platform and Program . and extensions thereof.

We believe compromise is death.

throughout Babylon, in general, and

genocide through Housing crimes.

this, the people pointed out the need

DEATH TO THE FASCIST PIGSI. HOOT TO KILLI



Judges speaking at the housing trial.

Lindsay clearly admitted to his to the court. Knowing that the ple in the Madison Street commun-People from all over New York glove with the pig slumlord and ian and other ethnic and racial testified about the degrading hous- also realizing that the courts are groups on Madison Street to verbing conditions they "exist" in. Pig just a collection bureau for the ally and physically attack the Chilaws were cited that alledgedly slumlords, Mrs. Lesane refused make it a 'crime' for indecent to pay her rent to the court. As a housing to exist. By allowing unfit result of the sister's move to rechousing conditions to exist, the tify the indecent housing, Mr. and pigs are showing the people that Mrs. Lesane, along with several they have no regard for their own other tenants at 1240 have become laws, especially when the people victims of police harassment and look to them to receive some kind brutality. Billy Lesane was arrested twice, in reality, for demanding Mr. and Mrs. Bill Lesane of the decent housing, and for demand-Bronx accused pig slumlord Fred ing that the conditions that cause Grill of attempted murder and the lead poisoning in his son, be eradperpetration of mass genocide on icated. As a result of the lead oppressed people. Mr. and Mrs. poisoning, Gregory, who is now 3-Lesane have been tenants of 1240 years old, has brain damage and

plaints have been made to slum- at 1240 Woodycrest Avenue are lord Grill and to the pigs of the withholding rent which will be used Building and Housing Department to make the necessary repairs in of New York concerning the falling the building. These tenants realize paint, lack of heat, rats and in- that only the people themselves adequate elevator service. Yet no have the power to eradicate the attempt was made to correct these indecent housing conditions they are

> Corky Lee, lives at 99 Madison Street in Chinatown, New York. Fifteen months ago representatives of the New York Telephone Company came to Madison Street and brought out three-fourths of the block that Corky lives on. Using their usual

the New York Telephone Company Lesane then refused to pay rent to spread rumors that Chinese businessmen had brought the property cent conditions. Expecting "jus- for the purpose of building high tice" to be done, Mrs. Lesane rise middle income apartment purpose of this

pig courts are working hand in ity. These rumors caused the Ital-

Witnesses testify at Housing Crimes & Trial.

this, the tenants organized and moving forth to control their own liberated vacant apartments. The destinies -by any means necessary! pigs of Bell Telephone, in order Oppressed People's to take and hold the block of Madison meted out in the streets! Street, sent in lackeys to gut the apartments. Bathtubs, sinks and plumbing were ripped out and/or destroyed beyond use, Electrical Death to the Fascist Slumlords wiring was ripped out and refrig- The People's Housing Coalition erators were removed. All of this Bronx, New York

nese brothers and sisters. An in- of this fascist, racist and imperial- Black community and is now biting vestigation was made and the source ists government and to put an end of the rumors was disclosed to the to indecent housing, mis-education, hunger, and all the many inhuman Overcrowding is another problem conditions within this empire. The the people on Madison Street are people are saying that they have faced with. In order to eliminate exhausted all legal means and are

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE

#### NEW BEDFORD SCHOOL **BOARD REJECTS** REVOLUTIONARY PEOPLE'S CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION

The Revolutionary Student Union (RSU) began two months ago in New Bedford High School. It is a group of students working toward basic human rights for all people. The reason we call it the revolutionary Student Union instead of Black Student Union or High School Union is because a basic change has been made in the way the unions run. We are not asking for petty things like a change in the curriculum or a Black Studies Department. We are demanding our basic right to self-determination because we want freedom. We want the power to determine the destiny of our academic community.

Since we began the racist pig principal, Paul Roderiques and his lackeys have realized the threat of an armed student union with a revolutionary ideology and have tried to keep us from growing. We are was done for the purpose of making forbidden to sell Panther papers conditions less liveable in order to in school or distribute community keep the people from moving in, newsletters or leaflets. A while These are just two of the many ago, we had a leaflet strike and testimonies from the People's flooded the school with informa-Housing Crimes Trial, They are tion, We are constantly harassed also two of many classic examples and threathened with suspension but we are not afraid and we are still of indecent housing that exists strong.

The latest act of madness was New York in particular. The perpetrated by the New Bedford People's Housing Crimes Trialwas School Committee. In about two not to provide the people with decent minutes, they virtually tore up the Constitution as it relates to housing, it was for the purpose of identifying the parties guilty of students.

Friday, November 6, the R.S.U. The people realize that indecent community attended a meeting of the School Committee to ask them for housing is just one of the many aspects of the perpetration of fas- permission to set up registration cism, of economic and racial ex- tables in all schools for the Revolutionary People's Constitutional ploitation and oppression. Realizing Convention that was held in Washington, D.C. November 27-29. We to pick up the gun to deal with understand that it is our right to this situation. Many of those who testified said they felt it necessary alter or abolish the constitution for all oppressed people to pick and we asked them to make this up the gun and deal with the pigs right available to all students in the school system.

> After 45 minutes of waiting, New Bedford Mayor Rogers, who is also Chairman of the School Board, started off by asking if the request was made by the Black Panther Party. And we said no, it was the R.S.U. They didn't want to hear anything that we had to say about the Constitutional Convention; they were too busy talking about putting rent-a-pigs in all city schools. When we showed them the information that would be put on the registration tables, Rogers changed it around to his fascist way of thinking and oinked some madness about killing people. But we all know that we love and serve the people.

When we tried to explain about the Constitutional Convention, super pig Rogers (who by the way got elected on the vote of the the hand that feeds him), cut us off and railroaded a vote denying us the right to registration tables in school.

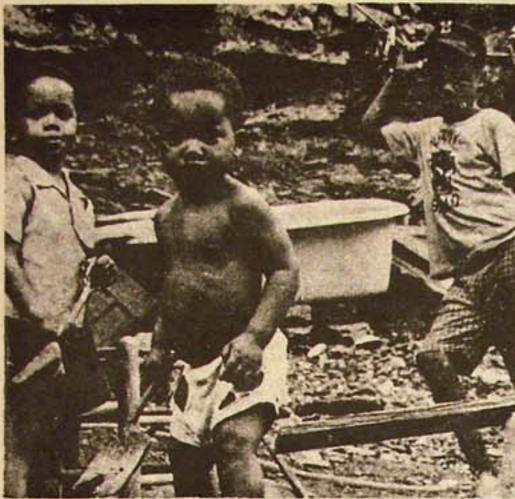
We can clearly see that students have no rights that the School Committee and its lackeys are bound to respect. This racist bunch of arrogant fools is constantly denying us our right to free speech, freedom of assembly, and freedom of press. They are denying that students have rights under the constitution. This only points out again why the Revolutionary People's Constitution is so important.

As for those power crazed pigs on the School Committee, there will be a political consequence for those who seek to deny us our rights. They will experience the wrath of the armed people.

WE WANT DECENT HOUSING FIT FOR HUMAN BEINGS

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE Revolutionary Student Union New Bedford, Mass.

## U.S. POVERTY - WIDE-SPREAD AND ON THE RISE



The sufferings of our youth will be ended along with the lives of the oppressor!

lived in poverty. This was 12.8 level." percent of the total population.

\*25.7 percent of all nonwhite Americans lived in poverty.

\*41.6 percent of all non-white people under 18 years old lived in poverty.

\*46.6 percent of all non-white people aged 65 and over lived in poverty

\*33.5 percent of all families headed by white women lived inpoverty.

\*60.1 percent of all families headby black women lived in poverty.

\*The number of poverty-stricken families headed by women is not decreasing. It is sharply increasing. From 1959 to 1968, the number of poor nonwhites living in households headed by women increased 48 percent, from 1.8 million to 2.6 million.

Looking ahead, poverty is going to increase in this country.

"About 47 percent of all poor in metropolitan areas are in households that cannot be expected to become economically self-sustaining at any time in the future."

These are some of the facts and conclusions of a study of poverty in U.S. cities released in November by the prestigious Committee for Economic Development, The CED is composed of presidents of the biggest corporations and most influential universities. It has a significant influence on the formulation of government policy.

More than any previous top-level study, this CED report shows that discrimination against nonwhite Americans and obove all discrimination against nonwhite American women is a central aspect of pov- of white children under fifteen erty in this country.

Entitled "Who Are the Urban Poor?" the CED report was written by Anthony Downs and is available to the public.

Downs maintains that the government poverty figures themsleves are inadequate. He was forced to use them in the CED study, since they offer the most complete data available, but he offers several criticisms.

The government poverty figures is arbitrarily set by the Social Security Administration as three times the cost of a minimal diet. In 1968, the "poverty level" income for a four-person household was \$3,553.

But Downs points out that a report issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in 1967 set a "moderate" standard of living for a family of two adults and two children at what would come to \$9,361 in 1968 dollars. with the least qualified teachers and REPRINTED FROM THE MILITANT

Since the poverty-level figure is based upon food, it entirely leaves out the cost of housing. But the housing costs of the poor are disproportionately high and it is obvious that a "poverty threshold" figure that took rent into consideration would be much higher.

Even with this important qualification, the CED report presents new data that is extremely useful. The figures clearly break down into separate categories: age groupings and men-and women-headed families. And it is this division that uderlines the oppression of women and younger people in relationship

Of the 25.4 million Americans who lived in poverty in 1968, 12.9 million lived in metropolitan areas. The remaining figures unless otherwise indicated refer to these city residents.

The largest group of poor persons in metropolitan areas consits of young people under eighteen. There are 5.4 million such young people, and they constitute 42.2 percent of all poor persons in the

Again, race discrimination is central. Thus, of all young nonwhite people in the country, 41.6 percent are poor. The comparative figure for white young people is 10.7 per-

In the cities, 5.6 percent of all young poor people are nonwhite, Projecting these calculations into the future, Downs writes:

"In central cities, the number will drop I.1 million (8.5 percent) by 1985, but the number of nonwhite children will rise 3.4 million (91.8 percent). Since about onethird of nonwhite children in central cities lived in poverty in 1968, this rapid expansion will pose poverty program.

"It might add as many as 1.4 million poor nonwhite children to central cities by 1985. The addition of children from 15 to 18 might raise this total as high as 1.7

This study emphasized the poor educational system and the lack of adequate child care for young people as the main factor that perpetuate poverty. The study dismissed out of hand notions that poverty caused by innate educational

"Schools of the lowest quality,

often the oldest buildings and equipment, are usually concentrated in poor neighborhoods, especially in the big cities. Futhermore, wealthy suburbs often spend far more per student on all aspects of education."

"Many poor families with children need the earnings which those children can bring in at a relatively early age - such as in the late teens. Hence poverty compels some children to drop out of high school to go to work, and certainly prevents many intelligent children rom poor families from going on to higher educational institutions."

If the number of young people under 18 is added to the number of persons under 65 living in households headed by females - the combined figures is the largest source of poverty in this country. Familles headed by females with many young people are most oppressed racially and economically.

"About 86 percent of all famiies headed by a female in metropolitan areas include children. Of all the population groups analyzed in this paper, these families headed by a female with dependent children had the highest incidence of poverty. The proportion in poverty among women heading a family with one or more children was 42,8 percent in 1968 (33,5 In 1968, 25.4 million Americans This is three times the "poverty percent for white women and 60.1 percent for nonwhite.)

Sixty percent of nonwhite women attempting to support families in U.S. cities live in poverty. And keep in mind that the poverty figures used throughout this study are

The study reported that most women under these circumstances cannot work because of the absence of child-care facilities. "Of all the poor women heading a family in metropolitan areas, only 16 percent worked all year, 25 percent worked part of the year, and the remaining 59 percent did not work at all,

"It is believed that many of these poor mothers with young children are unable to work because of their child-care responsibilities. Unless suitable child-care facilities are available, therefore, they cannot be expected to find any gainful employment outside their homes."

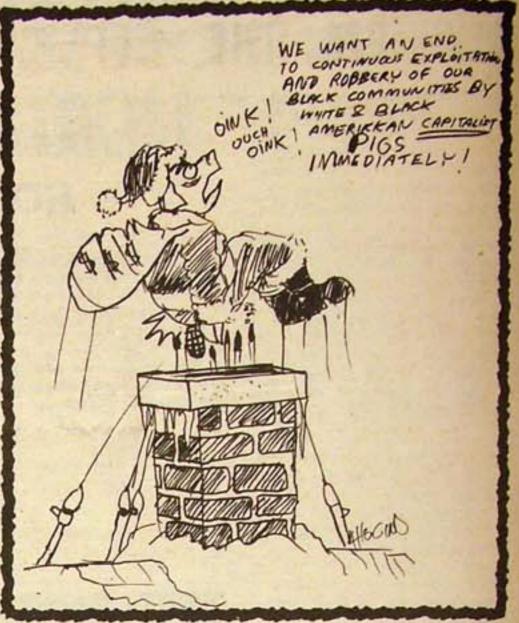
The CED study emphasized that this source of poverty is increasing: "In contrast to the generally declining trend in the number of poor in metropolitan areas, poor persons living inhouseholds headed by a female (of all ages) increased by 22 percent from 5.3 million in 1959 to 6,5 million in 1968,

Downs indicates possbile sources of discomfort to the corporate officials and university presidents who comprise the CED in this data;

"To the extent that poverty compels mothers to reduce supervision of their children because they must work, or cannot afford living in areas where supervised play is possible, it tends to encourage the developement of relatively undisciplined children.

"Many of these children grow up almost spontaneously on the street in a vicious atmosphere of cynicism and exploitation, without any exposure to the basic values of American society and culture."

The fact is that these young a very serious problem in any anti- people growing up in poverty get the fullest exposure to "the basic values of American society and culture." The values evidenced by American society and culture are vicious competition along with wealth for a few and poverty for many. These young people are not going to be "disciplined" into this system, but will be some of the strongest fighters for the transformation of this society into a socialist society, which - as the statistics underline - is the only solution to the monstrosity of widescale poverty in the midst of plenty.



### THE TRUE NATURE OF BUSINESS MEN ---GREED

Daily in the Black community the businessmen are making a profit off of the needs and wants of Black people. Along with this daily exploitation there comes a yearly period in which the capitalists go beserk over profit. This period lasts approximately two months (November and December). In this short time the oppressors suck three, four, and five hundred percent profits from the people's already drained slave wages. Most families in Babylon spend at least \$100.00 or many times over, duraround this time of the year many These include the 'Buy Now-Pay Later' deals where a person gets into a financial rut because he ends Inc. up paying for the next three or more years.

The manufactures make the cheapest and fastest items possible -giving themselves a tremendous Sets, Rapco Toy Co. profit. This profit comes from selling junk at high prices. The capitalists are not satisfied with just selling junk, but the foulness and Roebuck Co. of these greedy pigs goes further. At outrageously high prices, they sell and promote to the people items which are dangerous to their health. Especially dangerous are some of the toys that are on the market. Even though these avaricous manufacturers have been told of the hazards of these toys and products they have ignored the warnings. The department of health, education, and welfare which is set up to perpetuate genocide and to exploit Black people has done nothing about the dangerous products. In fact, their statement is: 'We have found no compelling reason, in the accident reports available to us, for declaring any of the toys an imminent hazard.' The department has the interest of profit at heart instead of the health and

welfare of the people.

So products that can hurt and even kill our children remain on the market.

The following are just a few of the toys that should never be bo-

Empire Little Lady, Oven-Metal Ware Co. This oven reaches a temperture on the surface of upto 300 degrees. The product is no longer being manufactured however those already on the market are still being sold.

Party Pack Five Fringed Baling the Christmas period. In fact loon Squawkers -- American Party Favors. Anytime a part of a toy families go into debt because of the can easily be dislodged and swaltricks and games of the capitalist. lowed, (has been done before by children) it should be banned.

Jart Lawn Darts, R. B. Jarts,

Wasps Cap Gun, Ohlo Art Corp.

Etch-A Sketch, Ohio Art Corp. Rapco Cast Right Metal Casting

Suzy Homemaker Super Grill, Topper Toy Co.

Winnie the Pooh Crib, Sears

The lists go on and it is not limited to toys nor to Christmas time. However, this is a time when the capitalists make their tremendous profit especially from toys. Their motto is money by any means neccessary-even if it means the injury or death of children and people. In order to keep our people free from the flood of cheaply made, harmful items, Black people must move in a manner to eliminate the profit mongers by any means neccessary.

All Love to our Children

Black Panther Party Baltimore Chapter Community Information Center



## TO THE CONCERNED PEOPLE OF NEW YORK

We, the prisoners of the Women's House of Detention, wish to inform you of the barbaric conditions we are subjected to by the correction officials here. The system breeds homosexuality, mental degradation, and physical deterioration. The majority of us are Black and Puerto Rican. We cannot afford the ransom thecourtscall bail. It is apparent to us that you, the public, are not aware of the barbaric conditions that exist here.

Our grievances are:

I. We do not receive adequate medical attention. We do not have a doctor on duty twenty-four hours a day although there are seven hundred and fifty-four women in here. The doctors we do have are old and senile.

a. We ask that all doctors practicing medicine here be required to take a Medical Board examiniation at least once a year,

duty twenty-four hours a day.

night, and that it not be left to live in. the discretion of the officer on duty or the nurse in attendance, inspected.

d. We ask for first rate medicine; that it be labeled properly and after of fresh milk daily. it has lost its potency that it be thrown out.

We do not receive an adequate diet. day. We do not get any fresh vegatables or fresh fruits. Our diet once a day.



cereal twice a week, one boiled c. We ask that it be required egg once a week. The rest of the and disease. We are often bitten by that any inmate suffering from any days we get cold cereal and pow- these medical problem be permitted to dered milk. The meats that we There is no extermination system. see a doctor at any time day or eat are as old as the building we

and at least one piece of fruit a have any tollets, sinks, or mat-

b. We ask for a doctor to be on and powdered milk. We get hot ed with mice and roaches they roam the building freely, carrying filth germ-carrying rodents.

> a. We ask that an exterminating campany be allowed to come in twice a. We ask for our meats to be a month to eliminate these health hazards.

> b. We ask for at least one glass 4. There are four punishment strip cells where we are put if we receive c. We ask for fresh vegatables an "infraction." The cells do not

d. We ask for citrus juices resses. In them we are stripped of all our clothing. We do not receive consists of beans, rice, potatoes, 3. The House of Detention is infest- any bedding for the cold tile floor.

once every five days. We ask that and required to wait in the bull these cells be shut down immed- pen five or six hours in order to

5. We are beaten by the male guards. cases have been adjourned. We ask We ask that male guard brutality that when we are brought to court be stopped immediately. We are that we see the judge. harassed and threathened with an ask for the harassment to be stopped.

6. Our funds which are sent and brought to us are misappropriated. We ask for an investigation.

7. We are unable to purchase in commissary-bras, pantles, socks, or stockings. None of these are given to us by the state as long as we are being held in detention. We ask that we be allowed to purchase bras, panties, socks, stockings, bobby pins for our hair, hair rollers, make-up, large rubber combs for the sisters in here who cannot comb their hair with the inmates be stopped immediately. very small combs we can buy now, our bodies so that we can care for ping of immates. ourselves as women.

8. We are two in a cell. The cells are 5' x 9'. Out of a fifteen hour day, we are locked up eleven of those hours. We ask for longer recreation periods.

9. The adolescents are separated from the adults as long as they are on detention floors. Once they have been sentenced, they are put in the same corridors as the adults. We ask that the adolescents be kept tencing.

10. When we are appointed a legal justices. representative by the courts they do not come to us to discuss the Free All Political Prisoners ! facts of our cases. We ask that the All Power To The People ! courts require a visit to be made

by the court appointed legal repre- Captive sisters in the House of sentative to us, the accused, before Detention, New York we go to court.

We are allowed to shower only II. We are often brought to court see a judge only to be told that our

infraction by the female guards. We 12. There are some of us who have been here twenty months and still have not gone to trial. We ask for speedier court dates. We ask that our court dates be made known to

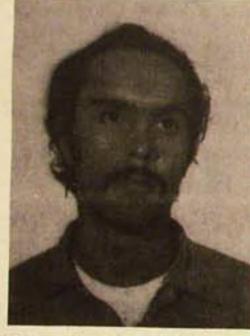
> 13. We have been raided at fivethirty in the morning, made to strip off all our clothing and squat down our personal belongings having beer thrown on the floor. The adolescents have been made to go into the kitchen and strip off their clothing it front of everyone.

a. We ask that the stripping of

b. That the mannish-looking ofcreams for our faces, lotions for ficers not be allowed to do the strip-

We have refused to lock ourselves in our cells to protest this inhuman treatment and have been met with water hoses turned on us by the prison officials. We are locked in our cells for eight to ten days as punishment for protesting. All of our privileges are taken away. We the oppressed women of the New York House of Detention humbly seek your support and help. We who are your fellow human beings separate from the adults after sen- need you, the public, to help us in our struggle to eliminate these in-

## CHICANO BROTHER OFFS PIG



and Brown communities felt a taste and called for immediate assistance. of the defensive arm of the oppressed people last week, when a victim of this fascist reign stood up and defended his rights against the murderous attacks of the Los Angeles Sheriff's Department.

On December 8th at approximately 12 midnight, two pigs creeped out of the fog to put into effect their usual plot of prolonged harassment and brutality of the people. Tired of beating up on some "niggers," the two pigs decided to victimize a 22-year old Chicano brother, Manual Richard Moreno of 7019 San Carlos in Compton.

The pig report given by the only survivor, Allen Campbell, a deputy sheriff working out of the Firestone Station is: At 12:15 am at 713 South Long Beach Blvd, in the city of Compton, pigs Wallace and Campapproached a vehicle which contained a single person. This person was

then directed to the pig car where Campbell directed him to "assume a search position." As Campbell approached the brothers to make a search of his person, Manual turned and started firing with a .32 automatic pistol, hitting Campbell in the right knee. Campbell tackled the brother and in the process lost his gun. Campbell then yelled to his partner that the suspect had a gun. Moreno then shot Wallace, striking him in the upper adomen. He then turned and shot at Campbell again striking him in the left hand. After he was shot, Wallace drew a revolver and shot Moreno. Wallace then walked over to his partner, and seeing him in-Manual Richard Moveno jured, attempted to radio for assiscance. But he collapsed at the doorway of the car, unconscious, Camp-The invading troops of the Black bell then pulled himself to one radio



Pig Louis Wallace



Pig Allen Campbell

ting pigs arrived at the scene at 1:00 AM, Manual Moreno was dead. Pig Pig Louis Wallace of the Los Angeles Sheriff's Department was dead too. On the other hand the people in that community saw the pig attack and have given an eyewitness account of what really happened:

There is a parking lot in that part of Compton, on Long Beach Blvd., just north of Alondra Blvd. The people in that area know that the pigs use that parking lot to capture and beat brothers and sisters mercilessly.

Manuel Moreno (the father of three Or, how long must we wait for the Black Panther Party Sheriffs Wallace and Campbell, began manhood, dignity and humanity. to kick the brother in the face, stom- The Oppressor Has No Rights We ach, back and groin. Finally at one Are Bound to Respect. point, these pigs, perpetrators of vio-

22-year od Manual R. Moreno. Wal- The injured pigs were then rushed lence, found that instead of a sub- ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE lace supposedly asked Moreno to step to the hospital (within three minutes missive victim, they were beating SOUTHERN CALIF. CHAPTER out of the car. The "suspect" was of the call for the help). When assis- a man who refused to be denied his BLACK PANTHER PARTY

rights. Moreno pulled out a gun and and defended his very existence. Pig Wallace was killed instantly and Pig Campbell was wounded.

At 3:00 a.m.mot 1:00 am), a member of that community came by the lot it takes so long for the medical and saw Moreno shot and lying on the ground, uncovered. When the ambulance arrived, Moreno, lying helpless, was attacked again by the pigs. He was shot in the back twice, and once again in the front.

Manual Moreno was still alive, after 3:00 am; yet pig reports say People's Free Ambulance Service, he was dead at 1:00 am. Moreno had been still standing-when the two pigs were hauled off to the hospital.

Who shot and killed Manual Moreno? The only persons allowed to go near him were members of the LAPD, the Compton P.D. and the County goal is to get \$25,000 for an am-Sheriff's Department.

How long are we to allow our brothers and sisters to be ripped off in the streets of our community?



small children) was dragged, around pigs to bring justice to themselves. midnight of December 8th, into that Learn from the practice and beaulot after the pig discovered he was tiful example of Moreno. His was a Hessian (a local motorcycle club), a supreme revolutionary act; a final These low-lifed, pig dogs, Deputy act of virtue; a last grasp for his

## **AMBULANCE** NEEDED

Philadophia, Pa.

Historically, emergency ambulance service in the Black community has been poor. Usually because pigs to pick them up, the injured or sick person is dead on arrival at the hospital. Sometimes the pigs just don't come at all.

The Black Panther Party once again goes forth to meet the needs of the people. The need for so that the Mark Clark Free Medical Center can better serve the community, is greatly needed.

We are calling for donations of any amount to be sent to the Mark Clark Free Medical Center, Our bulance that is fully equipped to best serve the needs of the people. We would like to thank the mass-

es of people for their support in the past, and we know that they will come forth once again to show their support and concern for the People's Programs.

Send all donation to: Mark Clark Free Medical Center 1609 W. Susquehana Avenue c/o Black Panther Party Philadelphia Branch

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE



## WE WANT AN END TO POLICE BRUTALITY

On December 9, 1970, around the head and upper part of his body 2:15 PM, Jimmy L. Hooker, after coming from the direction of Market Street, entered his mother's home, where he lives (864 Mead Street Oakland, Calif.) . Neighbors noticed, as limmy Hooker entered his home, that two men were following him. When they reached the house, acting in the manner of a pig, one of these men pulled out a black-jack and began breaking a window on the door, Mrs . Hooker, startled by the breaking of the window, pushed herself against the door. She asked the intruders, repeatedly, "What are you doing." They oinked, "Get yourself and the baby (her grandson) out of the way because we're policemen." Before Mrs. Hooker could respond, these fascist pigs pushed through the door nearly knocking; Mrs. Hooker and her grandson down. These aggressors ransacked the Hooker's

home looking for Jimmy for the alleged crime of trespassing on school property.

Mrs. Hooker's attempts to stop the pigs were in vain. At no time did these plainclothed pigs show any identification. One of the racist pulled his gun and gained

entrance into Jimmy's bedroom. Both pigs grabbed and beat him in

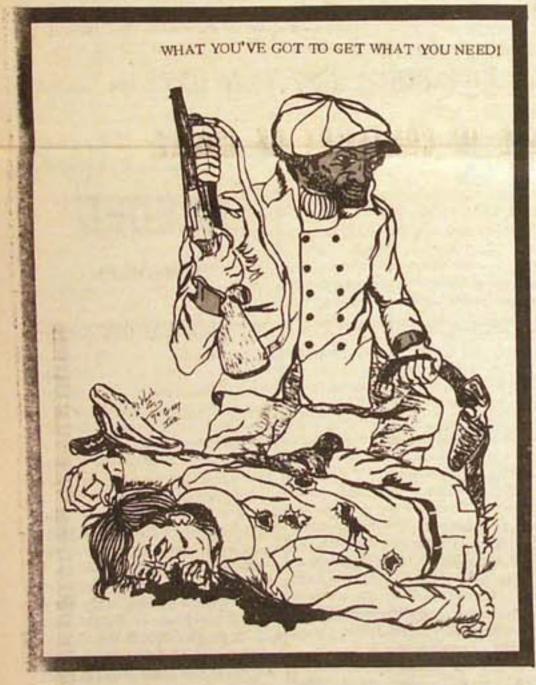
with blackjacks, dragging Jimmy from his room into the street (Under the protest of his mother and neighbors). Slamming him against the door and choking him by the neck, they forced Jimmy into were inside.

Jimmy L. Hooker is twenty-one years old and has a wife and a son two years old. Not until the next day (December 10), did Mrs. Hooker find out that her son was jailed on one count of disturbing the peace, and two counts of assault

Point number seven of the Black and Program states: "We want an immediate end to police brutality and murder of Black people."

As long as the fascist pigs occupy our communities, we are subjected to slavery at any given moment. All Black people should arm themselves for self-defense against the racist pigs that occupy our communities.

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE West Oakland Community Information Center



#### PANTHER LAWYER MUGGED

Katy Roraback, Defense Attorney wire tappings, for Sister Ericka Huggins was phys- Members of the Black Panther scally assaulted at approximately Party, and others who are being de-9:45 PM, December 10, 1970. This fended by her (poor blacks, whites incident occurred as Katy walked Puerto Ricans) deplore these acts to her apartment in mid-town New committed against our attornies. Haven, Avery well dressed assail- Katy is now recuperating. She ant attackedher from the rear. Dur- will however continue her regular ing the struggle which ensued, he work as Defense Attorney for Sister grabbed her pocketbook, Katy was Ericka Huggins. This attack reknocked to the ground and the as- guardless of its criminal or polsailant who was Black continued to itical rammifications will not stand intimidate her even further by plac- in the way of Attorney Roraback being his foot on her chest. After ing in court challenging the mockery seizing the pocket book, the thief known as Justice in New Haven. ran. Katy later found a knife lying next to her side.

This attack on Katy is not the first. In the past, there has been a constant flow of pig harassment, Rosemarie Smith (NH 9) hate-calls, cars trailing her, and Conn. State Chapter B.P.P.

# WAR AGAINST THE POOR

to live in misery by means of an in- forced to exist in, adequate and inhumane welfare sys- Reagan and Nixon are using the

people will possibly die as a result people he is supposed to protect. of some of the cuts that are being We must seize the opportunity to

Panther Party Ten-Point Platform brought about by America's war poor people is to demonstrate in against its own poor people, the massive numbers against the inpeople in Vietnam and others justices that we are made to suffer throughout the world, it is a widely just because we are poor. known fact that our government On January 4, 1971, the poor will efforts. This same government objections to his policies. We will

victims of a government which val- live as human beings. The voice begin to prepare ourselves for the ues the dollar high above human life. of the poor must be heard. Let's day in which the voice of the poor Our country is a rich man's coun- seize the time now. Let the people people will be heard above the lies try. A country in which the richget know the conditions and the hunger of our government. wealthier while the poor are forced that our children and ourselves are

welfare recipients as political According to evidence now avail- scapegoats and are blaming the poor able, almost 90% of all mothers with for the economic failures and the dependant children will have their high taxes. Athis inauguration Reaa pig car that had arrived while they checks reduced, while the cost of gan will attempt to show that everyliving keeps on going up. As a thing is fine under his administraresult of the changes being made, tion. He will display himself as a welfare recipients will receive only great leader and a benefactor of the 69% of their minimum family needs, people, While the truth is that Rea-Some small children and elderly gan has betrayed and abused the

> demonstrate against the present The cost of living increase is administration, Our only force as

spends "80 billion dollars" a year, attend Reagan's inauguration for the on military weapons and other war specific purpose of voicing our

The poor continue to be the denies its own people the right to not remain silent, and we must now

news release to all media from the sacramento poor people'S LIBERATION FRONT

The Sacramento Poor Peoples' Liberation Front invites you our oppressed brothers and sisters everywhere throughout the state to join us for a massive demonstration at the state capital on Reagan's inauguration day to protest the proposed welfare cuts specifically and capitalistic exploitation of poor and working peoople in general. The demonstration will take place on the morning of January 4 on the west side of the state capital building. Anyone needing a place to stay, should call the Sacramento switchboard at (915) 451-6222. For more information, call the switchboard after December 17th.

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE

#### BERKELEY PIGS CONSTANTLY EXPOSE THEMSELVES IN AN TO FOOL THE PEOPLE ATTEMPT

Since the petition for Community Control of the Police was introduced, the Berkeley pigs have attempted to make the need for community control seem unnecessary. As the April ballot approaches, they are increasing their efforts to fool the people and to gain support for the defeat of the petition. Recently they have steppedup their campaign to fool the people, but they constantly expose themselves for the fascist, racist fools they are.

On December 15th in the Campus area (The proposed amend -ment divides the city of Berkeley into 3 seperate communities -campus, White , and Black) pigs held a massive manhunt in search of a man allegedly armed with a gun. The pigs became paranoid at the idea of anyone other than themselves having guns, and were so scared that they evacuated and sealed off the student union garage

and illegally made a thorough street. search of the cars inside. They also attempted to intimidate people who were legally observing their actions, by ordering them out of the area and making insane statements such as, "this manhunt is police businers now and the people's business later." However, the people knew they had a legal right to observe the pigs and refused to leave.

Another example of how the pigs expose themselves constantly is in the downtown shopping area, where a pig patrol has begun since the beginning of the Christmas season, The Pig Patrol is a Christmas present from the Berkeley pigs to the capitalists of the downtown area, and is made up of pigs who walk up and down the downtown shopping district in search of their next victims. These pigs are so good at ex- ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE! posing themselves that they have DEATH TO THE FASCIST! been known to harass people who are merely trying to cross the West Berkeley Community Center

Although the pig department and the city council try to prove to the people with words that community control of police is unnecessary, their actions show a complete disregard for the rights of the people. Meanwhile the politicians are making statements in the racist Berkeley Gazzette about the effectiveness of the pig department and the total lack of need for change in the pig department. However, the pig's complete disregard for the rights of the people shows

is a definite need for the people of the community to have control over the people who are supposed to protect them- the police.

#### WATERMAN FAMILY PARADED TO JAIL

dogs of Los Angeles hit another man then gave her husband an land and our people. family this week. The Waterman account of the insane actions of family, of 2418 W. Alondra Blvd, the pigs, particularly Pig Harri- ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE in Compton, went to peacefully see Son. Mr. Waterman therefore asked Southern California Chapter the Christmas Parade in Watts, the pigs if it was a policy to Black Panther Party expecting no trouble. But the nature abuse children and women. Since of a pig cannot allow for a calm the pigs refused to even acknowfamily outing. Before the day was ledge the question, the Waterman out three of the four membrs of family turned to leave. Before the

Will Rogers Park in Watts, Robbin Waterman by the throat and threw Waterman, 14 years old, was ap- him into jail. Once these vicious proached by a pig, asking intimi- dogs got the brother inside the dating questions. The sister was cell, they beat him twice---once carrying revolutionary posters, and by the '8 pigs and the other time this was why she was being harassed 13 pigs got their kicks. Mr Waterby the pig. The rudeness and dis- man now has boot marks on his courtesy continued when Mrs. side, his chest and law. And he this pig. She was told to keep night. moving, get on her way, shut up, Sheriff's Station.

Mrs Waterman was charged with It is also important to note that "abusive language in public." Robin neither Mr. or Mrs. Waterman were was locked up, harassed and intim- allowed a phone call nor were they idated even though she was a juv- told their rights, when arrested. enile. To top it off, the pigs took But it has been obvious for a long Mrs. Waterman's mattress and time that our rights are time and blanket.

man pall the '- ransom in ex- rights. The only way we consecure

The mad rampage of the fascist change for his wife, Mrs. Water- our rights is to first liberate some the family were thrown in jail. Watermans reached the door, ap-At approximately 3:00 PM in proximately 8 pigs grabbed Mr. Waterman questioned the action of cannot eat due to that terrible

Adding insult to injury, the pigs etc. At one point the low-lifed booked Jackie Waterman, father of dog even spit at Robbin, Never- 2, under a "John Doe" (the booktheless, Mrs. Waterman and her ing for those who refuse to or can-14-year old daughter were arrest- not identify themselves) with a ed and taken down to Firestone charge of disturbing the peace and set a ransom of \$125.

time again denied. That in fact we At 8:00 PM, Mr Jackie Water- have never really enjoyed any



#### LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA

## PIG HARASSES BROTHER AT PEOPLE'S FREE HEALTH CENTER

Oppressed people have always he could walk with assistance. He fallen victim to indecent medical was very emotionally upset over the care in a time of emergency. What whole incident. We removed him may be in many cases an emergen- from the car and walked him across cy for us, is never anything urgent the street to the Health Center. to the doctors in the illfated emer- As soon as we had gotten him inside, gency rooms of county and city the pigs arrived on the scene. When hospitals or the local pigs who the man was in the examinig room generally are on the scene inquir- being treated by a doctor, all at ing about the injured person. With once a pig came into the clinic dethe opening of the Peoples' Free manding to ask him questions. When Health Center, the Black Panther the pig attempted to enter Party has tried to deal with part examination room, he was stopped of this problem and in the near by the staff who stood in front of future all of the problem will be the door not allowing him to pass. dealt with by the people.

accidents frequently occur.

nurses and a doctor, rushed outside manity in the Peoples' Free Health to the adjacent corner. There were Center. Either you act like the 2 cars involved in an accident. people or you are a pig. We It involved three people; two in one demand that respect for the people. car and one in the other, a 72-year old man who at a glance looked pret- Death to the Pig that Cross our ty bad off. He was mouning and Thresholds coughing and complaining about his arm. Upon further investigation, we found that he was able to move all of Black Panther Party his extremities without pain and that Boston Chapter

We told the pig that the man's On Sunday, November 15th, at health was more important than any approximately 4:15, the staff of the legal bureaucracy. By this time, Free Health Center in Roxbury were four more pigs were at the locked engaged in work when a loud smash- door, banging and oinking. The ing noise was heard outside. We are patients in the clinic and the people located at an intersection where of the community got a goodeducation about the true nature of these Immediately part of the staff, 2 pigs. We won't allow acts of inhu-

## MEDICAL INFORMATION SESSIONS PLANNED FOR WEST OAKLAND

Broken bones, lacerations, burns--commonoccurrencesin the Black community, especially when circumstances force our children to use the streets, rooftops, and vacant lots as playgrounds, and when our homes depend on archaic (old fashioned) heating systems. Our community has always been forced to live in the most indecent housing, tion, and emergency delivery. eat the poorest food, and generally live under bad conditions.

To add insult to injury, hospitals which are supposed to serve the people are nothing more to us than butcher shops. These oppressive medical facilities and the malpratice of their personnel play a major role in the genocide of Black people.

establishment of a free Health Clinic is in progress now ... but to answer the immediate need of the people, the Black Community Information Center will present a series of Medical Information Sessions beginning in January. They will deal with practical first-aid; care of bleeding and shock, various types of wounds; broken bones, burns, and eye injuries are but a few of the areas that will be covered. Medecines and

be gone over, under the instruction of a qualified physician.

In addition, sessions will also deal with the everyday problems which confront our community. Because we as Black People face an extremely high infant and maternal mortality rate, we'll have sessions on proper pre-natal care, nutri-Handling these sessions will be a practicing community health nurse. Drug genocide stands as one of the deadliest problems facing Black people, so therefore we will also deal with this. Family planning and veneral disease will also be topics of discussion. Accompanying each lecture, we'll try to have movies and literature relating to each subject.

All instructions will be geared toward the reality of our situtation as an oppressed community. We are not the aggressor in medical mal-practice, we are its victims. Medicine for health instead of wealthi

For more information: call the Community Information Center at 1690 10th Street, 464-7089.

simple medical technique will also ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE When pig Murtagh took it upon him-



A kiss under the misletoe for old St. Nick, Tricky Dick's buddy.

#### MAXIMUM SECURITY HIGH SCHOOL

The quality of education has deteriorated so that schools have been turned into maximum prisons. On December II, eleven students, seven of whom are B.S.U. members, were escaping the confines of Centennial Prison (high school). The students were escaping for various reasons. Four were going home on important business. The students had approached 131st Street from Slater, After walking approximately ten yards, a pig car turned into the driveway only a few feet in front of the nearest students. Then a black bootlicking pig jumped out of the car, brandishing his club and yelling in a demented manner, "Goddamn, what's all of this!" All the while the fool and his two cohorts were wearing demented grins. The bootlicker proceeded to frisk a brother saying, 'Didn't I arrest you the other day?'

After going through the preliminary pigisms, the young women were told that they would be taken in the car, and the brothers would be set free. Finally, the pigs decided to make the 6 women ride in one car. while the two "colored boys" (the two black pigs) herded the young men, These two bootlicking fools didn't ed to make thebrothers march, Finrealize that they would be walking sisters protested that if their bro- give all of their convicts an example thers had to walk that they should of what happens to unsuccessful esalso. But being pigs, they only responded with, "Get in the car," The white racist (badge #106) drove atomosphere of our community. To ing remarks to the sisters by oink- a key to the gate. The principal ing, "You're my harem;" and to one of Centennial did not know that they Students of Centennial High School sister, "I can tell by the look in had any key to get on the campus. (Compton, California)



Schools are only temporary cells, thepigs must be blown out of our lives!

your eyes that you want me," Their Each night you hear one or more back to the school, the two bootlickers counted cadence and attemptally reaching the school, they paraded while the pale pig would ride. The their captives through the campus to

The pigs have pervaded the very in an unsafe fashion and made insult- get on campus, the pig pulled out Free all students

attempts at degradation did not end sirens heralding the approach of here. As the prisoners were taken one more group of marauding occupational troops. The time has come when these fools must be removed (forcibly) from our community, When we have no control over our own bodies, and schools are only temporary cells, the pigs must be blown. out of our lives!

Free all political prisoners

### NEW YORK 21 TRIAL CONTINUES FOR TWO AS LAWYER IS HELD IN CONTEMPT OF

On Monday, the 14th of December the N.Y. 21 continued. Pig infiltra- defense attorneys, Charles McKin- no interest other than that of the week of this pig's testimony.

Panther Defense Lawyers, questioned Roberts closely about his alleged activities in various Black organizations and brought outsome contradictions in Roberts present testimony as opposed to the one he made previously before an illegal racist grand jury. Roberts admitted that one defendant or group of defendants ordered or agreed to blow up anything at any time in any

Later Attorney Crain was held in contempt of the fascist court for trying to defend his client by inquiring into the nature of the pig prosecution's objections and clashing with the fascist judge Murtagh over the basic rights denied his clients by the court. Previously, Murtagh hadtried to intimidate all defense counsel by telling them in a closed conference that any of them who spoke up after he had ruled on an objection would be placed in jail for the weekend. self to make an objection for the D.A. to Crain's line of questioning and sustain it, Crain objected. The jury was immediately removed and Crain was found in contempt of court. Mudface Murtagh, the dried up racist judge, stayed execution of the contempt chargeuntil the trial was completed

The next day, the 15th of December, opened with another defense attorney, Sandy Katz, cross examining snake Roberts. Katz's crossexamination brought out that the agent's sole purpose for infiltrating any organization is to destroy it and get its members imprisoned. This mental objective of the agent is important to consider, for it taints and distorts all that he says and does.

Trial was recessed early Wed- views this sham of a trial can posthe trial and fascist frame-up of nesday the 16th because one of the sibly doubt that the courts serve tor Gene Roberts continued on the ney was ill with a back constriction. ruling circle. witness stand. This began the 4th There was no court Thursday as ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE well. This fascist mockery of jus- Black Panther Party

Attorney Bill Crain, one of six tice resumes Monday. No one who East Coast Ministry of Information

"... BUT YOU KNOW MR. D.A., OUR DEALINGS WITH YOU WILL BE JUST AS COLD-BLOODED AS YOUR DEALINGS IN THAT COURT FOOM".



#### WE HAVE TO WAGE A STRUGGLE INSIDE THE JAILS AND PRISONS, SIMULTANEOUS WITH THE STRUGGLE IN THE STREETS

Editors note:

Robert Williams is a member of the Southern California Chapter of the Black Panther Party and has been a prisoner of war in the L.A. County Jail since September, 1969. He was arrested at that time for "assault with intent to commit murder" on a California Highway Patrol pig. He was convicted last September and is facing life imprisonment. (The pig is now almost completely paralyzed from a bullet wound in the spine.)

I got busted after reading Huey's artso I already had a basic understanding trol of the people in the streets. There



Robert Williams -Political Prisoner

of the difference between the Political Prisoner and the regular prisoner. But since then, I've really begun to understand what Huey means.

The single most important thing that I've learned is that the force that has ripped us from the comfort of our homes and our comrades is part and parcel of Robert Williams, P.O.W. icle, "Prison, Where Is Thy Victory", the state apparatus that maintains con-

are indisputable relationships between the Political Prisoner and the people in the streets. In order for the Political Prisoner to be free, the state's coercive and military arm must be broken. The same method has to used if the people in the streets are to be free.

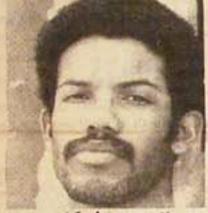
So, being a Political Prisoner does not mean that we are divorced from the struggle being waged in the streets. We have to wage a struggle inside the jails and prisons, simultaneous with the struggle being waged in the streets.

We have been jailed for our political beliefs and ideas. And because of the direction that we have chosen, jails and prisons are an almost inevitable stopover on one hand, possibly death on the other.

We realize that because of the liberating forces in motion that our situation is only temporary and conditional, and we will wage a continuing struggle in jail until our release can be negotiated upon or we liberate ourselves.

CONTINUE THE REVOLUTION AND ADVANCE FROM VICTORY TO VIC-TORY.

Southern California Chapter Black Panther Party



Al Armour

As the rising tide of fascism in America gains speed and momentum, the diabolical schemes of the Nixon - Agnew - Pentagon regime come more clearly into focus. When Nixon announced he would destroy the Black Panther Party, his first tactic was to rely mainly on guns and force. As this terroristic repression increased our

through the courts. After a number of victims through the courts were realized (Charles Bursey, Luxey, Robert , Chip, etc.), our resistance increased to the level of abandoning the courts entirely.

In an effort to combat this latest move, these pigs have first of all intimidated bail bondsmen into not accepting anymore Panther cases and surrendering the bails of the Panthers already bailed out. This coercion of bondsmen became obvious in the case of four Panthers recently arrested in Los Angeles. An agent provocateur in the employ of the FBI, swine Arthur Harris, was a willing accomplice

tic to one of speedy railroads Robert Bryan, Roland Freeman and ing out of the December 8th raids Al Armour into an alleged assault. on our homes and offices, two--After their arrest, the people im- Robert Bryan and Roland Freeman mediately bailed them out. When found out their bails had been surthe pigs saw how easy it was for rendered by the cowardly bail the people to free their warriors, bondsmen. The third brother, Al, they increased the bail at the broth- was kidnapped by the FBIon a phoers' first court appearance. After ny gun charge. All were held for this second jailing, the coercion \$10,000 ransom. Also while in jail, of the bondsmen began, and there Al's bail for the December 8th was some difficulty in freeing the case was surrendered bringing his new, Hoover, and all their running brothers because cash was the only total bond to \$25,000. medium by which they could get were undaunted in their efforts and the brothers were released.

Once again the pigs were foiled, but they were relentless in their attempts. When three of the broth-

resistance, Nixon changed histac- in a plot to trap Jimmie Johnson, ers went to court for charges aris-

released. Once again the people geous demand on a poor and op- Crimes for which there will be NO pressed people. We, the POW's of BAIL and only one final en-Dodge city, have indefatigable faith that the people of Babylon will eventually free us -- and in the very near future. The wretched of the Al Armour

earth will continue to supply the necessary funds to keep their warriors'feet on the ground until conditions force them to realize that no amount of money will satiate these pigs' thirst for Panther blood, And when that day comes, we will say, let court be held on the streets of

The faces of the criminal willbe revealed to everyone. Nixon, Agdogs will be charged with capital Both these sums are an outra- offenses against all humanity. compassing sentence: "DEATH"1

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE

#### A CHILD OF THE REVOLUTION



Bruce Richards

Being confined physically here is a crystal clear reflection of the tactics the oppressor uses and to what lengths he is willing to go to years in prison.)

retain his hold on power. It is a historical fact that the slavemaster has to kill the slave or change the method of enslavement in order to maintain his rule. But we are determined to kill or change him. For we must get our liberation by any means necessary and being confined here is, in short, just a bus stop on the way there. Injustice and oppression must give rise to liberation

Bruce

(Bruce Richards was arrested on October 19, 1969, for attempted murder on a pig. The day before, October 18th, the same pig whom Bruce was supposed to have shot at, murdered in cold blood brother Walter 'Toure' Pope, Bruce was convicted of this charge in October of this year, and is now facing 15



#### LET THE MADMEN

For a person to be incarcerated for having certain political points of view in opposition to the reactionary regime in power, and trying to change the objective conditions of oppressed people, he could be termed a "Political Prisoner" or a "Prisoner of War" (P.O.W.).

It is for these things that I have, along with advocating revolution, been termed by reactionaries an "enemy of the state." No doubt the racist pig thinks he has tasted victory. But victory can never be his, for my weapons are far superior to his. In fact, so superior that I along with my comrades, am segregated from the general jail population, and kept in lock-



Robert Bryan

up. You ask, what kind of weapon is that? I am armed with an iron-

willed ideology, the teachings of our beloved Minister of Defense, Huey P. Newton, and the desire to see my people free. That in itself is enough to classify me exactly that way. But the decayed walls, rusty bars and decrepit pigs shall feel the "unleashed terror of the madmen." If terms cannot be reached, then we will take further steps to free ourselves.

Robert Bryan

(Robert Bryan is currently in jail because a bailbondsman refused to continue holding his bail. He was originally arrested on Dec.8th 1969, after the L.A. pig raid.)

#### WE WILL FREE OURSELVES



George 'The Duck' Young

I am a political prisoner. One of the people's many revolutionary warriors, who has been captured and incarcerated, I know that this is only a temporary stop over before freedom, because the forces of liberation will liberate all POW'S.

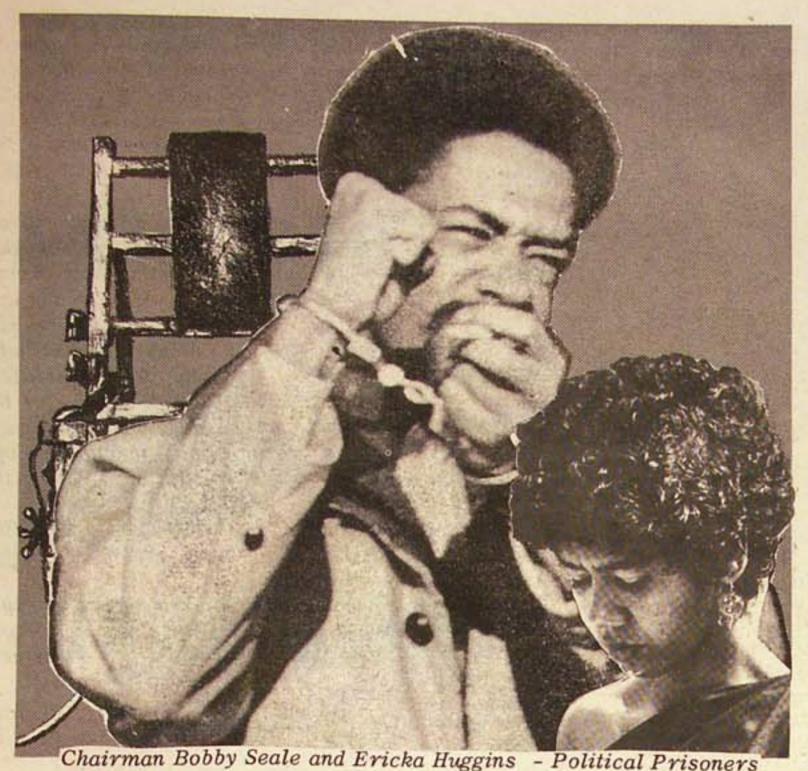
Even though I'm incarcerated, it does not stop me from functioning in the interest of the people. Because there are inmates here that can be educated about the oppressor and this corrupt system. progressive people who are ready since December 7, 1969,)

to deal death blows to the oppressor for a better change. So, the oppressor cannot win, because we aregoing tomake revolution inside the walls of his fascist concentration camps.

And we, the madmen, are determined to strike death blows in the heart of this capitalistic dog. Then we can bring about some socialism.

The Duck

(George Young, "The Duck", is in the L.A. County jail for assault with a deadly weapon on a pig. He also All over this fascist America, in has a "military hold" by the U.S. their concentration camps, are Marines, He has been a prisoner



DAILY REPORT #20 DECEMBER 15, 1970 Jan VonFlatern

SEVENTH PANEL SWORN IN: NO NEW JURORS.

The seventh panel of fifty jury candidates was sworn in this morning. Twenty-two were examined and excused -- we are no closer to finding a jury. Everyday, as the number of "fixed opinions" increases, it seems that we are getting farther away. Those excused:

-because of prejudice against the defendants or the Party

-because of exposure to pretrial publicity -because of hardship

by defense challenges.

The defense has used 22 peremptory challenges of their 60; the prosecution has used 13.

The panel, as they passed

through the courtroom before lunch and at the end of the day, appeared to be still older than the ones before it. There was only one Black on the panel - a woman who belongs to the ladies auxiliary of the American legion and whose husban is a volunteer on the New Haven police auxiliary. Despite the obvious conflict of interest which her serving would create for her, the court refused to excuse her and the defense was placed in the unfortunate position of having to challenge her. The defense attorneys, who have accepted a juror who has two relatives on the police force because he is Black and they wish to have every Black person Court recessed early, they can get to serve, excused her reluctantly.

The others on whom the defense was forced to spend challenges

- an elderly White man who on the Board of Aldermen of the city for 12 years and is now on the Board of Selectmen. He also belongs to the Elks -- a lily-White organization in New Haven.

-an elderly White man who had attended a testimonial dinner for a man whom he believed was Nicholas Pasteur, a cop who is to be a witness in this case. Mr. Markle questioned whether it was the same Pasteur, but the candidates definitive "Yes," when asked about capital punishment seemed a definite indication of where his head was at.

DAILY REPORT # 21 **DECEMBER 16, 1970** JAN VON FLATERN

SEVENTH PANEL FINISHED WITH NO NEW JURORS.

## THE TRIAL OF **ERICKA HUGGINS** AND BOBBY SEALE

venth panel of 50 was exhausted. Those excused today:

because of exposure to pretrial publicity.

-because of hardship

-because they said they would always tend to believe a cop over a lawman.

-because they did not fully accept the "presumption of innocence" principle

-by defense peremptories

The defense has now used 23 peremptories of 60 to the prosecutions 13. They were forced to spend a challenge today on an elderly White man who kept referring to "my country" "my government," etc. He saidthat as long as "my govern- more difficult about who he exment" did not call the Panthers "illegal" he figured they had a right to exist, but if "my govern- a fight. For nearly two hours today ment" which knowns more about the defense questioned a man whose these things, decided that they were racism, while clear to everyone, "illegal" he would support their was not verbalized to the judge's decision. At one point, he said, con- satisfaction. The man said 'Ithink trary to the presumption of inno- they (the Party) teach children to cence idea, that he would expect hate." At one point, he said, "I Ericka and Bobby to provide him have my opinion and I'm satisfied with some information which would with it." But he refused to ackprove their innocence, However, nowledge that this extreme bias after being coached by the judge, he changed his position (saying that he had misunderstood the question which was very clear) to say that they had the right to present evidence. After over an hour of such verbal games, the defense had to spend a challenge they never should have had to use.

The average age of this pathetic group was 49. 8. . . . the eight panel sworn in;

no jurors.

DAILY REPORT # 22 **DECEMBER 17, 1970** Jan VonFlatern

THE EIGHTH PANEL SWORN IN: NO JURORS

With the examination and dis- the eighth panel of 50 were examined missal of 10 people today, the se- and excused today. Those excused:

> -because of prejudice against the Party or against the defendants

> > -because of exposure to negative pre-trial publicity

-because of hardship

-because they could not accept the principle

-because they were opposed to capital punishment

-by defense peremptory challenges

There was one Black person on the panel -- he was excused without appearing for reasons which were not announced.

The judge is becoming more and cuses. Obviously, the thought that we may never get a jury without against the Party would interfere with his being impartial with respect to its members and chairman. "The Party's not on trial here, I don't hink," he said. The defense was forced to use a challenge on

Other Quotations of the Day:

"'The defendants should testify so that both sides understand each other."

"'I'm a little partial to the Black people, because of what they've undergone," (same woman) "To me, life imprisonment is another form of the death penalty, a slower form."

"'I realize the position of both counsel. I know its a very difficult case. But I just think sooner or later you're gonna have to pick someone." (comment by a candi-19 of the candidates belonging to date)

#### EIGHT YEAR OLD BLACK YOUTH BEATEN BY RACISTS

In Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, the vincinity around 72nd and Greenway streets is predominately White. There is a small predominately Black housing project nearby. The district school is majority White.

On November 17, 1970 Daniel Pilling, an Il year old White boy attacked and beat an 8 year old Black youth, Anthony Harris, as he passed through a playground heading for home. A few days later on November 24th, Daniel again approached Anthony and a friend, Devon Nelson (also 8 years old), when they were enroute home from school. After Anthony jumped out of his way, Daniel grabbed Devon. Daniel was giving Devon a good beating until Devon's older brother, James Nelson (9years old), interferred. At this point because he was getting the worse end of the deal, Daniel ran. He tripped and fell, hitting his head on the curb. He was taken to the hospital, treated by his family doctor and released. His mother alleges that he was hospitalized for eight days.

As a result of this, a petition was filed in Juvenile court against James which reads:

it is alleged that JAMES NELSON DID, ON OR ABOUT 11/24/70, AT OR ABOUT 3:30 P.M. IN COMPANY WITH SIM WELDER

AND ANTHONY HARRIS, WHILE AT OR NEAR 6600 CHESTER AVE. ACT IN A DISORDERLY MANNER AND STRIKE THE COMPLAINANT DANIEL PILLING, THEREBY COMMITTING ASSAULT AND BATTERY UPON THE PERSON OF THE SAID COMPLAINANT.

THIS BOY IS CHARGED WITH ASSAULT AND BATTERY: CON-SPIRACY: AND DISORDERLY CONDUCT.

YOU WILL BE NOTIFIED TO APPEAR IN COURT.

Sim Welder, one of James' friends is another witness to the fight.) James defended his brother in a one to one physical fight but because he's Black and his opponent is White, he has been charged

with a crime.

Since the complaint has been filed, the juvenile officers have been harassing James and the other young brothers at school and at home. The pigs are attempting to degrade and label another one of our youth as a hoodlum, discipline problem or juvenile delinquent. We recognize that even our youth are not safe from racist attacks and we encourage them to defend themselves by any means necessary.

YOUTH MAKES THE REVOLU-TIONI

Philadelphia Branch Black Panther Party





#### FREE BUSSING PROGRAM

December 27, 1970, the National Committee to Combat Fascism is sponsoring a FREE BUSSING PROGRAM to the Ohio Penitentiary for all inner-city residents, who have friends and relatives in the Penitentiary.

The busses will be leaving from 2312 East 79th Street at 10:00 am.

For further information, please contact:

National Committee to Combat Fascism Cleveland, Ohio

Louis McCoy, Co-ordinator of Free Bussing Program

(216) 881-5054

With the war in Viet Nam going into the 6th year of major U.S. involvement, with 50,000 American dead and still no definite prospect for peace, we are being forced to take a closer look at the arguments used by the U.S. government to explain why we are in that country.

The U.S. Government has always said that we are in Viet Nam to ensure freedom for the South Vietnamese people. But with that they've already contradicted themselves: Direct U.S. involvement began in 1955 when the U.S. Government unilaterally moved to block the free elections for all of Vietnam, provided for by the Geneva Accords, (The Geneva Accords established peace after the First Indochina War in which the French were defeated by the Viet Minh, The U.S. Government hypocriti-cally promised that it would "refrain from the use of force to disturb the Geneva Agreements,") Eisenhower gave the reason why the U.S. didn't allow the elections to be held when he said in his memoir, that 80% of all Vietnamese would have voted tor the communists.

The U.S. Government has also said the American people would be threatened by a communist government in all of Viet Nam. But how could we be threatened by a small peasant country, underdeveloped and with no industry to speak of? The government says a VC victory would threaten America; but it never says how we, the people, would be threatened. It just throws out the word Communism and expects us to take that word as a threat to our lives.

What the government doesn't say is that its policy of international anticommunism is just an excuse it uses to try and justify making us fight against people who only want the chance to run their own countries in their own way. The reason the government makes guys like us fight against these people is not because the U.S. is trying to help them but because U.S businessmen are filling their pockets by exploiting these countries and by manufacturing the weapons the government uses to fight wars to protect the profits of the same businessmen. The State Department likes to pretend that this aspect of U.S. foreign policy doesn't exist. The liberal opponents of the war, that is, the "doves" in Congress like Fulbright, Goodell, and McGovern, do the same thing when they claim that the Viet Nam war is just some sort of unfor-tunate "accident" and not a necessary outgrowth of U.S foreign policy and the economic interests of the U.S. businessmen. The hypocrisy of their position was shown recently when many of these same "doves" outdid Nixon in calling for intervention in the Mid-East, where U.S. business controls 55% of that area's huge oil reserve.

in reality, however, America's eco-nomic empire is too big for either the U.S. Government or the Senate "doves" to ignore, in terms of production, U.S .owned billagings abroad are the economic equivalent of the third largest country in the world (after the production of the (50) United States and the



investments just don't build up capital or provide more jobs in the poor countries. The superprofits which U.S. bushnesses reap abroad over-shadow the amounts of capital they invest,

Latin America, where U.S. plottation has been especially concentrated, provides a good example: Be-tween 1950 and 1967, U.S. businesses took over three times as much capital out of Latin America in profits as was pur in as investments. This net loss of capital represents a buge drain on the economies of these nations; it means bed trade balances, spiraling national debts, and ever-tighter dependence on the U.S. Much of the expansion conslats of buying up local enterprises-a process which tightens U.S. control but provides no further developmentor jobs

for the countries affected.
So-called "foreign aid" is a tool of economic expansion. The aid constats mostly of loans; The foreign country is given trade credits, usuallywith the condition that it buy from the U.S. or another country in this hemisphere (which in most cases means buying from a U.S. corporation or subsidiary). No money leaves the U.S. but money comes into the U.S. when the country pays back its loan with interest. The "avied" country is forced to buy American equipment which is often more expensive than Wepean or Japanese equipment,



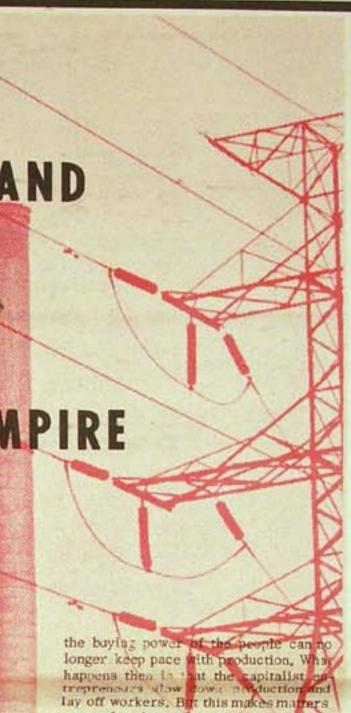
There are a number of reasons why U.S. business har to excand abroad: The U.S. economic system demands a tremendous supply from intertals. The Defense Department uses a list of strategic and critical raw materials to guide its stockpiling reagram. According to their classification, the U.S. is 80% to 100% dependent on foreign imports for 38 of the 63 materials strategic to military and commercial industrial production 52 of the 63 materials are at least 40% supplied from abroad. Three-fourths of the imported materials included a the stockpile program come from the under-

developed countries.

The process of exploiting these countries for raw materials has a brutal efffect on their economies. An example: Venezuela is heavily dependent on oil production, and its oil production is in the hands of fureign companies. At the rate these companies (American, British, and Dutch) are extracting oil, Venezuela's oil reserves are expected to be exhausted in fifteen years. Unless the profits from the oil are used to establish other industry, Venezuela will be left an even poorer country than it is now-but the bulk of the pro-

fits go abroad, largely to the U.S.

U.S. business also uses the underdeveloped countries as markets for
finished U.S. products. The need for
export markets for finished products
atoms from the unit of the type of
economic system wellvein in a capitalint system, different enterprises must
constantly compete to Produce more and
more in order to outsiff their competitors. This made to result in over-



worse for the system, since the people as a whole can now consume less still. If the chain reaction goes on, the result is a depression that the Great Be-pression of the '30's when the warehouses were full of goods and the hungry and jobless masses had no mone to buy them. The history of opitalism has been a history of be me and depressions.

After the Great Depression capital-ists had to find ways of at least geting around the problem of overproduction in order to survive and avoid a revolution -- even if their means did not solve the problems but created an even greater monster of senseless production.

One way to get around the problem of overproduction is to create new consumer demands. This means convincing the people that unless they have a new car every two years they are less than human. Another direction capitalism has increasingly relied upon is to sell their surplus of products to foreign countries, Finished products are exported at high prices and raw materials are imported at cheap prices. The unequal exchange benefits U.S. of the poor nations, Such trade has always been maintained by the U.S., but has munivoomed since WWII.

third possiblity is that capitalcan produce things which don't tanks, mepalm, and ARM systems that become obsolete before they are finished. This is great for the business-The people are taxed to build armaments and pay for wars. The profits from such senseless production go into the pockets of the capitalist, and he isn't faced with the problem of adequate consumer demand, since the the people don't buy (or benefit from) this particular type of product,

However, the armaments and wars are in turn necessary to protect the American Business Empire and assure the U.S. businessmen of continued access to cheap raw materials, foreign slavewage labor and export markets for

their goods.

The military protects an Empire and provides lucrative defense contracts for business. The high government post which affect the military and for eign policy are filled right down the line by top men from business and finance, The other side of the coin is the 2000 retired brass who step from the military into plush corporate posts and help land the defense contracts for their companies,

The military and economic institu-tions interlock and benefit each other beautifully. Only the people get screwed: We lose in terms of the 50,000 war dead and in terms of the young men being robbed of their freedoms in the military. The American people lose out by having to pay and work to maintain the colossal war machine.

As long as half the world's resources are absorbed by six percent of the world's population, as long as the U.S. ruling class maintains its economic empire while approximately one out of every two people in the world suffers from mainutrition -- as long as this goes on there will be Viet Nam wars -- Americans will be forced to die for less than nothing in bloody wars of aggres-

The ruling power elite and its current instrument, Nixon, understand one thing very well: If the U.S. military is forced out of South-East Asia by the combined force of the Vietnamese people's struggle and our anti-war movement, the effect on the stability of their Empire will be disastrous, Oppressed peoples everywhere will be encouraged in their struggles for national liberation. The American people will be far more resistant to the next attempt to launch America into a bloody imperialist adventure, U.S. business is not exploiting the Vietnamese enough even to begin to pay for the costs of the war, However, the "loss" of Viet Nam imperils the potentiality of U.S. businessmen to go exploiting all the non-Socialist on

world. From the point of view of those who rule America, the Vietnam War is no "accident". It is consistent with the class interests of the ruling class Nixon represents, Viet Nam Wars will go on until enough people realize where it's at and move against the war and against those who profit from it.

On November 4, 1970 the Pentagon released its latest listing of the nation's top defense contractors, In 1970, Litton continued on next page

continued from last page

Industries moved from the number 21 spot to the number 9 spot, but other than that the top of the list hasn't really changed much from last year... or the year before that. As a matter of fact, the list never does vary too much because the corporations at the pinnacle of power in America never change. These are the great war corporations.

COMPANY	HEADQUARTERS	SOME IMPORTANT DIVISIONS AND SUBSIDIARIES	MAJOR WAR PRODUCTS	SOME COMMERCIAL PRODUCT
	Burbank, California	Ventura Mfg. Co., San Antonio, Texas	Polaris/Poseidon missiles C-5 giant transport plane P-3C Orion anti-submarine patrol plane C-130 Hercules airlifter	Hollywood-Burbank airport
2. General Dynamics Corporation	New York, New York	Quincy Shipyards, Quincy, Massachusetts Stromberg-Carlson, Rochester, New York	F-III fighter bomer Redeye one-man infrared homing missile Standard missile	DatagraphiX equipment Redi-Mix concrete Stromberg-Carlson products
3. General Electric Company	New York, New York	(most are identifiable as G.E. plants)	engines for F-4 Phantom, B-1 bomber, MBRV and Mark 12 re- entry vehicles Minigun and M-16	GE appliances, including: Hotpoint refrigerators Acoustaform stereos Lucalox lamps Olivetti products
4. American Telephone and Telegraph Company	New York, New York	Bell Telephone Laboratory, Holmdel, New Jersey Western Electric Company Bellcomm Inc., Washington DC Sandia Corp., Albuquerque, N.M.	Safeguard ABM system Nike Hercules missile	Bell Telephone system, including Princess and color phones
5. McDonnell-Douglas Corporation	st, Louis, Missouri	Douglas Aircraft, Long Beach, Calif, and Tulsa, Oklahoma Conductron Corporation, Ann Arbor, Michigan	F-4 Phantom jet fighter plane A-4 Skyhawk attack plane F-15 air superiority fighter Dragon anti-tank assault weapon	
6. United Aircraft Corporation	East Hartford, Connecticut	Pratt & Whitney, East Hartford Hamilton Standard, Windsor Locks, Connecticut Sikorsky Aircraft, S Stratford, Connecticut	Sikorsky helicopters engines for F-14, F-15, F-111 planes Titan 3 missile	
7. North American Rockwell Corporation	El Segundo, California	Norden, Norwalk, Connecticut  Autonetics, Anaheim, Calif.	B-I longrange strategic bomber Minuteman III missile systems RA-5C Vigilante reconnaissance plane	Hatteras yachts & houseboats
8. Grumman Corporation	Bethpage, Long Island, N.Y.	on the Charles of the	F-14 fighter plane A-6 Intruder attack aircraft E-2 Hawkeye & OV-1 Mohawk surveillance aircraft	Grumman boats & canoes
9. Litton Industries	Beverly Hills, California	Ingalls Shipbuilding, Pascagoula, Mississippi Data Systems Division, Van Nuys, Calif, and Dayton, Ohio Guidance & Control Division, Woodland Hills, California	Navy amphibious assault ships, destroyers, and ammunition ships fighter aircraft navigation systems military tactical data systems	Stouffer foods and Restaurant Monroe calculators Royal typewriters Royfax photocopiers Van Nostrand books
10. Hughes Aircraft Corporation	Culver City, California	Manufacturing Divisions at El Segundo, Calif. and Tucson, Arix. Missile Systems Division at	Maverick, Phoenix, Falcon, TOW, and Condor missile systems military helicopters F-14 fighter components	THE STATE WAS A STATE OF THE ST
II. Ling-Temco-Vought, Inc.	Dallas, Texas	Canoga Park, California  Memcor, Inc., Huntington, Indiana	F-8 Crusader jet fighter A-7 Corsair II attack plane Lance battlefield missile	Wilson sporting goods Wilson meats & pharmaceuticals Braniff Airways Four Seans & Niagara carpet
12. Boeing Company	Seattle, Washington	(most are identifiable as Boeing plants)	SRAM (short range attack missile) B-52 bomber CH-46, CH 47 Sea Knight & Chinook assault helicopter	
13. Textron	Providence, Rhode Island	Bell Aerospace, Buffalo, N.Y. and Washington D.C. Bell Helicopter, Fort Worth, Tex. Dalmo-Victor, California	Iroquois, Huey Cobra, Kiowa/ Searanger, and Souix armed helicopters Minuteman III propulsion systems electronic warfare systems	Bostitch staplers Talon zippers Gorham silverware Eaton paper Spiedel jewelry & watchbands Sheaffer pens
14. Westinghouse Electric Corporation	Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania	Aerospace Electric, Lima, Ohio Defense & Space Center, Baltimore, Maryland	Mark 48 torpedoes Poseidon launchers F-4 Phantom radar systems	Polaris snowmobiles  Westinghouse Broadcasting Co.  Westinghouse appliances and lamps
15. Sperry Rand Corporation	New York, New York	Univac Information Systems, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Univac Federal Systems, St. Paul, Minnesota Vickers, Troy, Michigan	Shrike, Spartan, Terrier missile systems CBU antipersonnel bombs and 2.75-inch rocket warheads Polaris/Poseidon navigation systems	Remington Rand office machines Remington shavers UNIVAC computers
16. Honeywell, Incorporated	Minneapolis, Minnesota	Ordnance Division, Montgomeryville, Pennsylvania Marine Systems Center, Seattle and Los Angeles	Minuteman III components Mark 46 torpedoes Rockeye II cluster bombs, guava bombs XM54 white phosphorous anti- personnel mines	Honeywell computers Honeywell photographic products Honeywell thermostats
17, General Motors Corporation	Detroit, Michigan	Allison Division, Indianapolis, Indiana Cleveland (Ohio) Ordnance Plant AC Electronics, Milwaukee Wisc. Hydra-matic Division, Ypsilanti, Michigan	M551 General Sheridan tank TF41 engine for A-7 bomber M-16 rifles, M-109 howitzers 2.75-inch antipersonnel rocket launchers	Cadillac, Pontiac, Buick, Chevrolet, Oldsmobile, Opel, Vauxhall Frigidaire appliances Delco products, AC spark plugs
In. Raytheon Company	Lexington, Massachusetts		Sidewinder, Sparrow, Chaparrel, and Shillelagh missile systems Hawk (Homing All-the-Way Killer) missile SAM-D missile	Amana appliances Radarange microwave ovens Caloric ranges & appliances
19. Ford Motor Company	Detroit, Michigan	Philco-Ford, Philadelphia, Pa. Western Development Laboratories, Palo Alto, California Aeronutronic Division, Newport Beach, California	Safeguard missile site radar  Shillelagh, Sidewinder, Chaparrel missiles 40 mmgrenade launchers  Avroc Rocket-propelled grenades fuses for 2.75 inch	DC Health textbooks  Ford Mustang, Maverick, Cougar Thunderbird, Lincoln, Mercury Econoline Vans Philco-Ford appliances Autolite batteries, plugs

Lycoming, Stratford, Conn.

Everett, Massachusetts

Everett Research Laboratory,

Greenwich, Connecticut

20, Avco Corporation

Avroc Rocket-propelled grenades fuses for 2.75-inch

military belicopter engines

Minuteman II & III components

Paul Revere Life Insurance

Seaboard Finance Company

Carte Blanche credit cards

Moffats appliances

#### A HISTORY OF **GENOCIDE**

Genocide against Blacks has been tried on every level since the birth of this community known as North America, commencing with the conditions on the slave ships when Black people were taken from the Mother Country and brought here to live as slaves.

On the slave ships the slaves were all tied together, sometimes, without food or any human necessities. They were often tied together in twos, by handcuffs on their wrists and irons on their legs. Their diet consisted chiefly of horsebeans. Sometimes when they refused to take food, coals of fire would be placed on shovel and put on their lips resulting in scorching or burning. The exclusion of fresh air was the most intolerable. The contaminated air produced fevers and fluxes which many Blacks died from, The floors of the spaces allotted to each slave was covered with blood and mucus and the analogy to a slaughterhouse was obvious.

plain the conditions that Blacks had to live under in order to survive during this period. These conlarge numbers of Blacks.

From the time the ships landed to the time the first bail of cotton was picked genocide was put into practice. From birth control methods forced on Black women, or no welfare checks, to pigs murdering Blacks in the streets in cold blood. From the pig landlord who refuses to obey the order of the people by repairing houses so that people take over. they are fit for human habitation, to the federal, state, city and county prisons and jails that have ownership of thousands of Black people's lives. These are just a few of the pigs of this society in order to kill beings to take them off millions of Black people.

The pigs have found another, not so blatant, but more effective me- POWER TO THE PEOPLE! thod, to destroy millions of Black FREE BOBBYI people by destroying the so called FREE ERICKA Medi-Cal program. By destroying FREE ALL POLITICAL PRIthe program they have delayed a SONERSI patient's entry into a hospital even if it is an emergency. You will no Gloria Smith longer be able to go to your doctor Central Headquarters with an illness and be treated im- Black Panther Party mediately. The doctor is allowed to Oakland, Calif.

see you, check out you illness and then he must submit the patient's medical charts along with X-rays to the State Welfare Department and they alone will decide whether a patient needs that medication, operation, or any type of medical treatment. This process may take at least three to nine months. In the meantime your health will either deteriorate or you will die.

Not only does everything have to be checked by the State Department for approval, but patients can no longer be admitted to any hospital unless they are in danger of death. Even then, the Welfare Department have to be paid by the doctor, Urgent operations will be postponed and drugs will be rationed for the poor and many will be impossible to obtain, even if a doctor wants to prescribe that particular drug.

There are new and severe rules which will limit the kinds of drugs that can be prescribed for Medi-Cal Patients, A patient with an in-We could go on indetails and ex- fection was recently denied an antibiotic which was not on Medi-Cal's approved list even though it was urgently needed and this is just ditions were used in the murder of one of the problems that the oppressed people will be faced with.

> The people will have to decide what is important. Their health or a pig's budget program. If money was spent in areas that are urgently needed, there would never have been a cut-back on Medi-Cal. So what the people have to do, is demand that Reagan and his other pig partn step down and the

It is the right of every human being on the planet earth, whether later, four more indictments were inhumanly, MUST BE ENDED. in the community of California or of Hanoi to have the basic necessities of life. If these are not given genocidal methods practiced by the to us then it is our duty as human

#### EDITORIAL NOTE

In Vol. V No. 25 (December 19, 1970) of the Black Panther, an article concerning the trial of a Baltimore Panther, Ochika Young, contained a point of misinformation. The article stated that the jury was all white. However, nine of the 12 jurors were Black. This doesn't mean, however, that he had a jury of his peers. All of the Black people on the jury were part and parcel of the oppressive system. They were community lackeys and bootlickers who scorn anyone who struggles for the freedom of all oppressed people.



#### PRISON BULLETIN December 1970

rebellion in October, 1970. The stage against Victor Martinez, who had be starting a FREE BUSSING had been set in July and August been bailed out from the Long Island PROGRAM to take the relatives of when rebellions occurred in the City Jail and was working with the inmates to visit upstate prisons. Tombs, and in October the fire was Inmates Liberation Front, formed Many relatives cannot afford the trip, lit throughout the city. First the Long out of that crisis. They also included and many inmates have no visitors Island City facility, then the Tombs two against Lumumba Abdul Shakur because of this. Gardens in Queens, and the Rikers Panther 21. Ten of the Panthers Inmates Liberation Front are calling In Long Island City, the Tombs, and conspiracy had been incarcerated in the inhuman conditions that exist in Brooklyn, hostages were seized to LIC. They were being held in isola- this city's jails, and to support the back up the demands that were made, tion from the general population five point program that follows: The demands were simple-that men because of the fear of their ideas, being held in jail be treated as and the guards themselves have human beings, and that the collu-stated that they could not have initsion by a racist judicial system lated the rebellion. that keeps them confined before trial Meanwhile, the conditions have not

lieved their lies.

at the Tombs were placed under 24 Detention. hour lock up, their visits were suspended and mail withheld, while several of the leaders of the rebellion The Inmate Liberation Front, a be sent to: were beaten severely.

again, followed by Brooklyn, Kew and Kwando M. Kinshasa, of the The Black Panther Party and the Island Adolescent Remand Shelter, currently on trial in New York for for the people to mobilize to end

and then railroads them be ended, changed at all -- in fact, the atrocities Shirley Chisholm, Herman Pad- have become more blatant, MURmay not approve it and the bill will illo, and John Lindsay were called DERS, called suicide by prison ofupon by the inmates to bring an ficials --- Julio Roldan of the Young end to the conditions. After conced- Lords, A. Davila, LaVerne Moore, ing that there was justification for David Negron---were justified by a the demands and a crying need for supposedly impartial Board of Corchange, the promised "no repris- rections working in collusion with als' in exchange for the release corrections Commissioner McGrath of the hostages. They lied. They and appointed by the same city adminbetrayed the brothers who had be- istration that had promised 'no reprisals." Shirley Chislholm and Her-At the same moment that Lindsay man Badillo remain silent about was meeting with representatives of their lies. On December 17, addithe inmates at the Long Island City tional indictments were announced, jail, after the release of the hostages, this time it was seven from the Rikers inmates that had surrendered were Island Adolescent Remand Shelter being beaten by the guards. Inmates and three from the Bronx House of

> section of the Young Lord Party. Days later, indictments were hand- and the Black Panther Party, are ed down against a select group of working with the brothers and sisinmates -- 24 from the Brooklynters incarcerated in New York City House of Detention and 4 from the jails. The beatings, the murders, the Long Island City Jail. They were filth and degradation, and the high charges with riot, comspiracy and bails that keep our brothers and For further information, contact: kidnapping. Less than two weeks sisters incarcerated illegally and Black Panther Party, 328-9009 or

New York's jails exploded in open made in secret --- they include one | The Black Panther Party will soon

- 1) To insure that no person be detained in jail because he or she is unable to make bail.
- 2) To investigate and act on the brutal, unjust, and inhuman treatment being executed on the inmates.
- 3) To assure that an inmates committee be set up in the concentration camps, and that they be permitted to communicate with the outside world.
- 4) To assure that inmates are given speedy trials, and have access to counsel of his or her choice. and that none of the people constitutional rights and basic human rights be violated.
- 5) To assist the inmates upon release in meeting his or her basic needs: housing, jobs, education, food, clothing and medical care,

Contributions to the Bail Fund of the Inmates Liberation Front may

INMATES LIBERATION FRONT c/o Young Lords Party 1678 Madison Avenue New York, N.Y.

Inmates Liberation Front, 427-7754

#### THE OAK PARK FOUR

In Sacramento, California, four brothers are currently on trial for the sniping of a pig last May 9th. Mark Teemer, Jack Strivers, Booker T. Cooke and Ceriaco Cabrallis are charged with conspiracy to commit murder and murder.

After pig Bennett met his death in the Sacramento Black community of Oak Park, a massive manhunt was conducted. Day and night, the people were terrorized in the same manner as the people in New Orleans, South Africa and Viet Nam. When this reign of fascist terror didn't produce results, the Sacramento City Council offered a \$5,000 reward for information that could lead to the arrest of the sniper.

At this point, a deranged dope addict came to the front with not only evidence about the murderer but also with evidence about a conspiracy. On May 9th, Lamont "Buster" Rose allegedly/ overheard the four defendants talking in McCletchy Park about killing a pig. Later on he observed the brothers implementing their plan.

In order to avoid a preliminary hearing, the prosecution sought and obtained a grand jury indictment against the brothers. However, this in the final analysis was no better than a preliminary because the defense has been able to consistently point out major differences between his lies to the grand jury testimony and his present ones. There are no finger prints, guns or any physical evidence against the brothers. Both Dr. Carl Drake, a psychiatrist and Dr. Walter Bromberg, a neurologist and pschologist have testified that Buster Rose is incompetent as a witness. The doctors heard three days of Rose's testimony jury present. without a complete They nistory of Rose which medical

included a report of brain damage.



Jack Strivers



Booker T. Cooke

After hearing the doctor's expert their death. analysis, the judge decided to accept Rose's testimony anyway,



Mark Teemer



Ceriaco Cabrallis

In exchange for four brothers' lives, Lamont "Buster" Rose will receive \$5,000, enough money to support his dope habit until he finds new victims. Every attack on the people brings the pigs closer to

ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE!

#### NOTICE TO THE PEOPLE OF EAST OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA

To alleviate some of the physical electricians, and painters to donate on the Black Community, the East material. Oakland Branch of the Black Pan-Health Clinic.

To get the people's clinicunderway as soon as possible, we need ALL POWER TO THE PEOPLE

suffering and to help combat the their time. We need sheet rock, medical genocide being proacticed paneling, paint and other building

We will counter-attack these fasther Party is implementing a Free cists on all levels. -- We will build a People's Free Health Clinic,

your help. We need carpenters, East Oakland Community Center

# NO JUSTICE FOR BLACK PEOPLE

a month for six months.

Originally, Demby had been charfically, he was charged with striking airman George Highsmith and he must have done something," of Sept. 15.

During the trial, Demby's civilian defense attorney (Rick Halperin) brought out the fact that Highsmith himself had no idea who had hit him. More importantly, though Highsmith (who was 'mightly drunk" at the time--to use his words) denied doing anything to provoke a fight, his friend, airman Pigar, admitted on the stand that they had come from the Chevron, singing loudly, and had shouted outside of the 47th and 48th Squadrons "48th sucks!" and 47th sucks!" Following that, when Demby had appeared in a door of the 47th, Pigar had challenged him to "come on out and fight." Throughout his testimony, Pigar consistently referred to the black men of the 47th as "Negro boys."

The two other important witnesses of the prosecutor, Captain Olson, were airmen Huff and Gatone, whose testimony often seem-

Airman Tim Demby, a black man ed to be in perfect harmony with formerly of the 47th StudentSquad- each others', who were roommates ron (he has since graduated), last for awhile before the court-martial, month found Air Force justice to be and both of whom mysteriously a pretty expensive thing--espec- transferred from the 47th to the fally when you are black and the 54th soon after Sept. 15. Olson was prosecution witnesses are white, only able to prove through these Once again, the Air Force lived two that they had seen Demby run up to its tradition of determining out to the fight and that someone "how guilty" a person is in a who they "thought" was Demby had court-martial, when a special moved his foot "back and forth," court-martial composed of a Lr. in a kicking motion-that is, that Col. and three Captains found Dem- they did not actually see Demby by guilty of assault on Oct. 7 and hit or kick Highsmith, only that reduced him in rank to airman he had run out to the fight that basic, as well as fining him \$80 resulted after Pigar challenged the 47th.

This however, was enough for the ged with aggravated assault; speci- court of officers, working on the principle that "if Demby was there, injuring his eye in a fight out-, and Demby was found not gulity side the 47th barracks the night as he had been charged, but guilty nonetheless.

> What is important about this entire display of justice is not whether or not Demby was involved in the fight that developed after a couple of drunken airman from the 55th challenged the 47th, and called him a "Negro boy." What is important is that Demby was not tried in this case by a jury of his peers--but rather by a court of appointed officers.

> Point no. 7 of the ASU's demands is: "Rank and file control of court-martial boards." If Demby had been tried by a jury of his peers -- specifically, if a representative number of black airmen, who could more fairly judge what should be the proper response to racist provovation such as Pigar was handing out the night of Sept. 15, had been on the court, the verdict on Tim Demby's trial might very well have been different.





WANT ALL BLACK MEN TO BE EXEMPT FROM MILITARY SERVICE

A.S.U. BROTHERS FACE BRASS COURT IN IWAKUNI, JAPAN

The national office of the ASU is supporting the 13: it has contacted some of the most experienced military lawyers in the country--ones who handled ASU cases before. They are ready to go if expenses and scheduling can be worked out.

On July 4, 32 prisoners in the brig at Iwakuni Marine Corps Air Station in Japan decided that they had had enough bulls -- t and rebelled against the harassment; lousy conditions and long delays in coming to trial. Thirteen men are now facing 5 years each for "leading the riot."

Most of the men were, of course. being held in the brig for the "crime" of U.A. (AWOL) and had not yet been tried.

Iwakuni has been the scene of strong EM resistance to the Brass and opposition to the war in Southeast Asia for the last several months.

ASU members and supporters have been putting out an anti-war, anti-Brass newspaper called "Semper Fi' and a strong ASU chapter has been there since last March. With the support of Japanese civilians on the outside, marines staged an anti-war demonstration off post last April 12 and s small demonstration by marines followed on baord Iwakuni MCAS.

The Brass retaliated last May and June by shipping out six of the organizers of "Semper Fi" and the Iwakuni ASU -- some with one day's notice. Much to the dislike of the lifers, "Semper Fi" and the ASU continued to grow at Iwakuni, in spite of the scare tactics of the

Thiteen American Servicemen's While these things were happen-Union brothers are standing up to a ing, ASU members and other EM Marine Corps frame-up in japan, imprisoned in Iwakuni's brig were for striking back at brass harass- taking increasing harassment while

waiting to be tried for their socalled crimes. On July 4, the s -- t hit the fan and the men took over part of the brig, refusing to take any more of the harassment being dished out to them. Armed guards violently broke up the protest and 16 men were picked as scapcoats. With charges dropped against 3 of the men, 13 ASU members now face general court-martial

the Marine Brass have decided to use these brothers as scapecoats. blaming them for the rebellion. The truth is that the Marine Corps Brass provoked the rebellion by harassing the men and denying them speedy

One brother, Pvt. Davidson, has already been sentenced to five years in prison and a D.D. These farmeups must be stopped and our brothers must be set free!

The ASU is calling on all its members to help these brothers now. Every ASU member can help. We must spread the word of this frame-up to as many of our fellow GIs as possible. Start a petition campaign in your unit calling for the release of our brothers--Greif, Robinson, Cook, Hermansky, Roberts, Obledo, Weddell, Morgan, Daniels, Johnson, Burton, Ewing, and Davidson. These brothers are being railroaded -- we must come to their

FREE THE IWAKUNI 131

Money to help pay the legal defense of the Iwakuni 13 should be sent to A.S.U., Room 538, 156 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10010 (from the Bond)

#### AN END TO SALUTING AND SIR-ING OF OFFICERS

articles in AFB which will explain at greater length the basic demands of the American Servicemen's Union's ten-point program. The following article is the second of this series; it was written by one of the ASU brothers here at Chanute.

ASU DEMAND NO. 3.

An explanation of this demand can be put simply in just one word--"why?" Why should we salute and show respect for these idiots who are no better than us and in many cased know less and in almost all cases are generally worthless? How can we say that officers are worthless? It is very simple. Enlisted men can go about their work very easily without any harassment by the Brass However, if there were no people for the honchos to order around, they wouldn't have jobs. To put it another way, they need us, but we don't need them. And we don't want them.

Another reason to stop this nonsense is to put an end to the caste system that the American military is built on. Even in high school we knew enough to be horrified at the fact that caste systems still exist in remote, backward nations. But in the military, we are forced to accept the concept that everyone should go around

shoulder so that those of lower rank can be properly respectful and those of higher rank can be properly scornful.

Another alarming thing about this caste system is its similarity to by Pvt. Mitch Smith (Ret.) the caste system which existed (exists?) in the Orwellian world of 1984. The officers are analagous to the inner party. They have special privileges, more pay, better living conditions, there are fewer of them (this is very important) etc., etc. They wear uniforms that no other group is allowed to wear so that everyone will know whose ego to inflate as soon as these pigs are spotted. They are sir-red, respected and coddled to no end structure.

Of course the NCO's are the outer party. They are part of the power structure and have plenty of privileges, but of course don't approach those of the inner party. And then these are the proles. Us. The airmen who get to do all the shit. And not only are we forced to wear our uniforms of despair which show we are the shit-eaters of the place, but they make sure our appearance is different (those haircuts for example) so that everyone knows we are the proles anytime they see us walking down the street, even in civilian clothes. Enough! End this caste system!

David S.



# FIGHT AGAINST RACISM

racist military machine.

Black GI's and white supporters The next day the Brass called directive to allcompany commanders at Ft. Riley have been letting the their own meeting. The command- to assemble their men for an addi-Brass know what they think of their ing general of Ft. Riley assembled tional lecture. One C.O. told his men

month when the movie showed a been going on on base. The mili- certainly need one.) lynching scene, and someone in the tary, he said, is the "least racist audience stood up and cheered. A institution in this society" (if this The Brass were able to break up

the black GIs there and the racists, racist is). Much of what the G.S. to save the mess hall in one com-Later that night, posters appear- said was incoherent, but he made pany that has a large proportion of ed all over the base announcing a his own fascist mentality pretty black GIs. It was burned to the meeting of the brothers to discuss clear. He said that there was no ground. One black GI who had been and are at the core of the power grievances. The meeting took place excuse for what had been going on thrown in the stockade for leading and the Brass responded with the and that he would find out who was the struggle on base was released. usual racism. Officers invaded the responsible and have them court- The brass were afraid that what had meeting and each man was given a martialed "even if they are white." happened to the mess hall might

the 15,000 men under his command, that the Army doesn't need a rev-It started at a post theater last and addressed them on what had olution. (He and the other Brass

fight immediately broke out bewteen is true, all that tells you is how one meeting, but they weren't able direct order to return to the bar- This 2-star pig also issued a happen to the rest of Ft. Riley.

#### DESERTION RATES SOUR

Desertion rates for the Army and has really pissed the Pentagon off, al Crime Information Center computhree to four years.

Pentagon figures show that in the deserters and AWOLs.

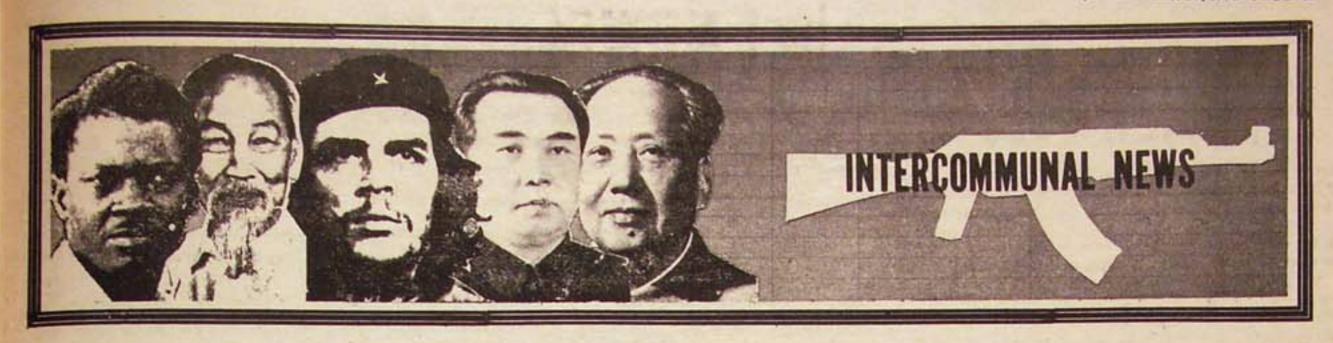
16,000 in 1970. This "referendum on the war" ers will be fed to the FBI's nation- that one holds sacred and dear.

1967 fiscal year some 27,000 men The directive calls for the estadeserted the Army. The number in- blishment of a Deserter Information creased to 39,234 in the 1968 fis- Point to act as a central processing right at the heart of the problem. cal year, 56,608 in the 1969 fiscal agency in each of the services "for So may Gi's choose flight rather year which ended last June 30. The the control, hunting, and dissemina-Marine rate over the same period tion of information" on absentees, it than fight because they know that increased nearly 2 1/2 times from also calls for an increase in the pres- if there were any purpose, excuse, 6,654 in the 1967 fiscal year to over ent \$25 award for help in arresting or justification for war, it is to lay

There's the brass again, getting

the Marines have shown a startling A directive, issued around last Sept. ter for help in making arrests. (it's not really startling, due to the 14, from Deputy Secretary of Defense Not surprisingly, military officials circumstances; drastic might be a David M. Packard outlined for the lay the blame on the Vietnam War. better word) increase over the last first time a uniform policy for all the "Most of those who go AWOL do services to follow in dealing with so right after getting their Vietnam orders," said one official.

deserters. Information on all desert- one's life on the line for something



# PORTUGUESE IN GUINEA

The Portuguese invasions of Guinea-Conakry over the last several weeks were a desperate! effort by Portugal to hold on to its colonial empire in Africa. Like the U.S. in South Vietnam, popular armed struggle has driven Portugal up against the wall in its West African colony of Guinea-Bissau. The invasion of neighboring independent Guinea-Conakry was Portugal's version of Cambodia - its objective was to eliminate a friendly sanctuary and supply base.

PIGS AT BAY

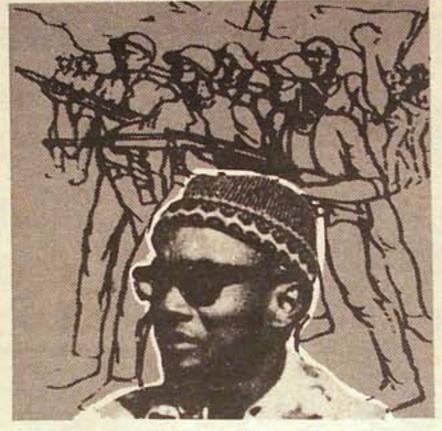
The colony of Guinea-Bissau is a small Portuguese-ruled enclave on the coast of West Africa, sandwiched between the African-ruled states of Guinea-Conakry and Senegal. Its people took up armed struggle against Portuguese colonial rule in 1962 under the banner of the PAIGC (the African Party for the Independence of Guinea and the Cape Verde Islands). by Amilcar Cabral, world scene today, territory.

tacts through neighboring Guinea-Con- tion forces within Guinea-Bissau. akry and Senegal.

against Senegalese villages in the areas of policy left Portugal with only one if the Senegalese people continued to aid and again led to failure. the guerrillas in Guinea-Bissau.

These campaigns in Senegal unfortunseeksanctuary on Senegalese soil. Seng-movement. It is difficult to establish hor has even stopped the flow of sup- exactly how many Portuguese and other plies through his country to rebel forces European mercenaries there were bein Guinea-Bissau.

terror and harassment. Led by Presi- and launched from the coastal part of



Amilcar Cabral

dent Sekou Toure, it has openly supported the anti-Portuguese struggle to the North. In the early stages of the liberation struggle, Guinea-Conakry allowed the PAIGC to maintain schools, hospitals, trianing facilities and other one of the most support institutions on its soil. Most impressive revolutionary figures on the of these functions are now carried out the PAIGC has in the liberated zones of Guinea-Bissau already liberated nearly 80% of the col- itself, but Guinea-Conakry continues to offer whatever support is necessary. Despite these impressive gains, Port- The PAIGC keeps its headquarters in ugal still controls the coastal area of Conakry, the capital city. Most importthe country. This circumstance has ant, Guinea-Conakry remains the only forced the liberation movement to get route by which supplies from the outsupplies and maintain international con- side world can get through to libera-

Guinea-Conakry has made periodic Portugal's invasions of Guinea- reports to the UN during the past four Conakry were only the latest in a series years that Portugal has been bombing of maneuvers designed to cut off and its border villages and conducting freisolate the PAIGC's support and assis- quent overflights deep into its territance from fellow Africans. Last year, tory. The failure of these attempts to Portugal conducted terror campaigns terrorize Guinea-Conakry into a change bordering Guinea-Bissau. The Port- more option-the resort to naked aggresugese bombed these villages and drop- sion. This option materialized in the ped leaflets warning of further attacks recent series of invasions by Portugal,

Some Africans participated in the inately produced the intended results. vasion force, including political exiles The smug Senegalese leadership, headed from Guinea-Conakry and colonial quisby conservative Leopald Senghor, no lings from Guinea-Bissau who side with longer permits the PAIGC to train or the Portuguese against the liberation cause many of the whites wore black-Unlike Senegal, Guinea-Conakry has face. All of the officers were Portnot been intimidated by Portuguese uguese, and the invasions were planned

Guinea-Bissau which Portugal still controls.

According to Radio Conakry, the African soldiers involved were trained by the ubiguitous (seeming to be everywhere at the same time) Jean Schramme, former Belgian army colonel. Schramme is one of the Free World's Green Berets at-large, having fought as a mercenary in the Congo, Angola, and elsewhere in Africa. As an expert in such "Vietnamization" programs, he was probably invaluable to the Portuguese in organizing the recent operation in Guinea-Conakry, Schramme has just started a chicken farm in Portugal to keep busy during the off-season.

The intentions of the invasions are fairly clear from the actions carried out once inside Guinea-Conarky, President Sekou Toure's summer villa was burned to the ground and the presidential compound in Conakry was attacked (without sucess). An army camp was seized long enough to release prisoners. who included both political opponents of Toure and Portuguese soldiers captured by the PAIGC in Guinea-Bissau. Also, both the PAIGC headquarters and the home of its leader, Cabral, were totally destroyed. Fragmentary reports suggest that some 38 - 50 invaders were killed and another 100 taken prisoner. About 400 Guineans were killed, including random terrorist attacks on women and children.

The invaders apparently sought to assassinate President Toure in the hope that a new regime would join with the Senegalese government in cutting off support for the people's struggle in Guinea-Bissau. Portugal made common cause with political exiles from Guinea-Conakry in the attempt to eliminate Toure. Perhaps in return for Portuguese assistance in helping them try to seize power in Conakry, the exiles promised to cut off aid to the PAIGC. Strong as PAIGC now is, the loss of sympathetic Guinea-Conakry next door would have been a crushing blow to ultimate victory.

The Portuguese counter-insurgency effort in Guinea-Bissau is failing badly by all accounts. The invasions were a last-ditch attempt by Portugal to win in Guinea-Bissau by wiping out the top PAIGC leadership at its headquarters in Conakry, and especially to assassincontinued from last page

## PORTUGUESE IN GUINEA

ate the charismatic Cabral. It was returned from its fact-finding mission Conakry brings home once again the probably also intended to intimidate the peoples of Portugal's other African colonies, Mozambique and Angola. Both these colonies, larger and considerably more valuable to Portugal than is Guinea-Bissau, also have armed liberation struggles. But of the three movements, Guinea-Bissau is the most advanced. Portugal desperately feels the need to defeat the PAIGC as a warning to the people of Mozambique and Angola that their armed liberation struggles are futile as well.

The UN observation team recently

make-believe denials of any involvement. The UN mission noted that "the invaders had received support that could have been given only by a major foreign power with well-equipped and wellorganized armed forces." Portugal,

easily Europe's poorest country, is neither a major power nor is its army well-equipped. But NATO is.

Portugal's invasions of Guinea-

in Guinea-Conakry has upheld Toure's fact that Portugal can maintain its imcharges that Portugal invaded his perialist role in Africa only because country, though Lisbon continues to issue of its NATO membership. It fights its colonial wars by grace of the NATO

> arsenal - Italian fighter planes, French helicopters, German boats, and American bombers, transports, rifles, ammunition, and napalm. While the U.S. occasionally yawns in protest over continued Portuguese colonialism in Africa, the peoples of both Guineas, Mozambique, and Angola dodge the shrapnel (shell fragments) of American industry.

#### ORDER OF THE VIETNAM PEOPLE'S ARMY HIGH COMMAND ON DECEMBER 10,1970

In implementation of the appeal of the Party Central committee and the officers and men of the infantry units, all services and branches of the armed forces, the militia and self-defence forces, the people's security armed forces, and the workers and employees of national defence establish-

1) To realize clearly the stubborn nature and arrogant and reckless acts of the U.S. imperialists who are plotting to attack the North in an attempt to stave off the danger of their defeat in South Viet Nam, Laos and Cambodia, to realize clearly their sacred duty to defend the fatherland and the important significance of shattering all the new maneuvers of the enemy against the North, seized every opportunity to wipe out neatly the enemy, coordinate with other battlefields to inflict still heavier setbacks on the enemy.

2) To greatly enhance their combat-readiness, both morally and organizationally, work out concrete plans, train in an urgent manner, stand ready to fight the enemy wherever and whenever they come and in whatever form and with whatever forces they

Be resolved and take the initiative to fight the enemy whenever they come and fight violently and victoriously.



From a collection of Chinese art works in support of the Vietnamese people's struggle.

Detect enemy planes whenever they enter our airspace, shoot them down when they come, hit them with the first rounds, bring down many of them on the spot and capture many U.S. air pirates. Be resolved to wipe out neatly

and quickly enemy commandos and infantry.

3) Be determined to keep communication and transport open in all circumstances, and if necessary, open the way to advance,

fight the enemy to move on, and always meet in the fullest manner and in time all the requirements of the battlefields.

4) Do everything to defend the Hanoi

list property and offices of the party and government, and strictly ensure security and order.

5) Observe unity and close coordination among the various arms and services, between the three kinds of armed forces between the army and people, between the armed forces and the local party and administrative organs, and strict implementation of the army's orders and discipline, and all the policies and laws of state.

The High Command of the Viet Nam people's army appeals to the people in all localities to be always combatready, stand shoulder to shoulder with the armed forces to wipe out the enemy, while boosting production and fulfilling the sacred duty of the great rear to the great front.

Holding high the banner of 'determination to fight and to win,' giving full expression to our fine nature and tradition of 'loyalty to the Party, devotion to the people.' and acting upon President HO CHI MINH'S sacred testament.

For independence, freedom and the reunification of the fatherland.

For socialism.

For our noble internationalist duty, let all our armed forces advance valiantly !

GREET SANTA

WITH A BANG!

people's lives and property, socia- December 10, 1970.

#### VIETNAM VETS BRING WAR HOME

Valley Forge, Pa. Sept. 7 (GI Press Service) - A 125 man unit of Vietnam veterans and active duty GIs staged a sucessful search and destroy mission, clearing the road from Morristown, New Jersey, to Valley Forge, Pennsylvania of enemyforces along the route.

"Operation R.A.W. (Rapid American Withdrawal), as its organizers called it, was designed to dramatize the war by simulating actual combat conditions. Lasting four days, the operation staged incidents along the route of march such as ambushes, apprehension of VC suspects, and KIA's. And actors from a Philadelphia theatre group took the place of Vietnamese.

Public response in the towns along the march route was mixed, "It shocked people beyond belief that this was actual policy in Vietnam" said Craig Scott Moore, a march organizer and vice president of Vietnam Veterans Against the War, Craig march, told GI Press Service he sensed a

as little as two weeks before the China,



ONE OF THE MANY G.I.S WOUNDED IN AN UNJUST WAR

Operation R.A.W. was terminated "total aversion to actual truth" by in Valley Forge on Labor Day, The many people who saw the march, unit arrived at the park, carrying Some even refused to believe that their mock M-16's, their wounded, the marchers really were Vietnam their body bags, and joined 2000 vets, or that some were Marines supporters in a rally calling for who had come back from Vietnam immediate withdrawal from Indo-

#### IN THE SPIRIT OF REVOLUTION

Revolutionary Xmas Party:

FREE FOOD -- Turkey, Chicken,

Rabbit FREE REVOLUTIONARY GIFTS We have nothing to celebrate until Chairman Bobby Seale and all Political Prisoners are free!

FILMS--Bobby Seale Battle of Algiers Huey Newton

Fred Hampton Community Control o Police

MUSIC: Live Performance (Lumpen)

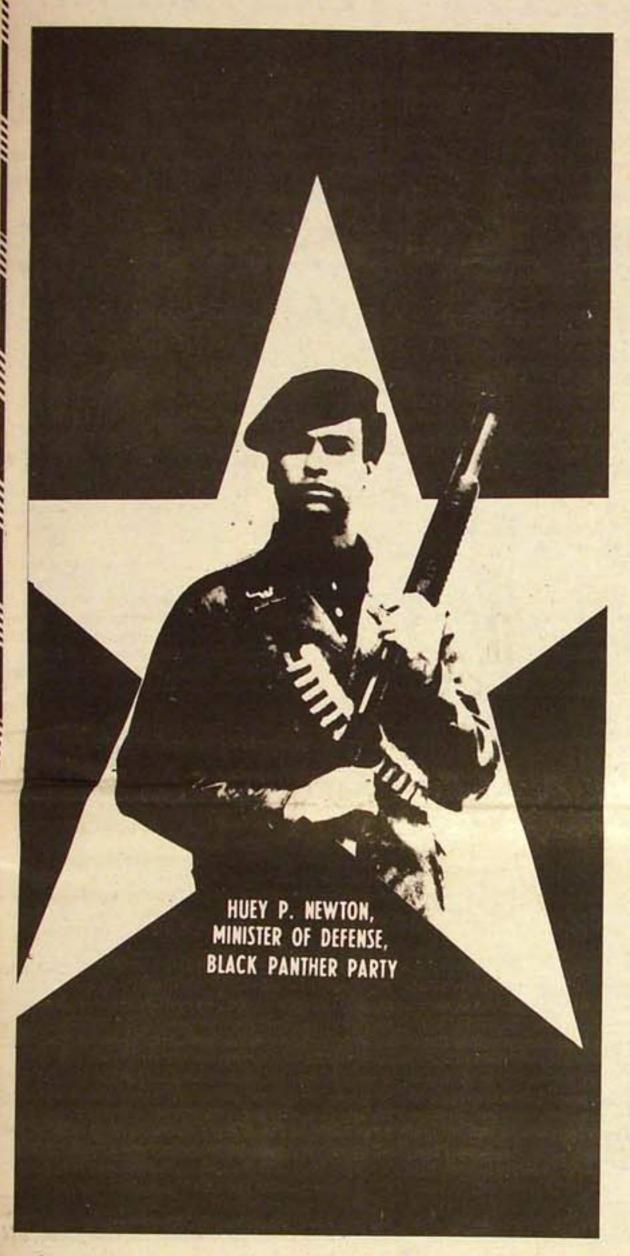
DISCUSSION:

TO THE PEOPLE

Xmas Day, December 25 4 PM to 10 PM 2230 10th Street West Berkeley Community Center



# October 1966 Black Panther Party Platform and Program



# What We Want What We Believe

1. We want freedom. We want power to determine the destiny of our Black Community.

We believe that black people will not be free until we are able to determine our destiny

2. We want full employment for our people.

We believe that the federal government is responsible and obligated to give every man employment or a guaranteed income. We believe that if the white American businessmen will not give full employment, then the means of production should be taken from the businessmen and placed in the community so that the people of the community can organize and employ all of its people and give a high standard of living

#### 3. We want an end to the robbery by the CAPITALIST of our Black Community.

We believe that this racist government has robbed us and now we are demanding the overdue debt of forty acres and two mules. Forty acres and two mules was promised 100 years ago as restitution for slave labor and mass murder of black people. We will accept the payment in currency which will be distributed to our many communities. The Germans are now aiding the Jews in Israel for the genocide of the Jewish people. The Germans murdered six million Jews. The American racist has taken part in the slaughter of over fifty million black people; therefore, we feel that this is a modest demand that we make.

#### 4. We want decent housing. fit for shelter of human beings.

We believe that if the white landlords will not give decent housing to our black community, then the housing and the land should be made into cooperatives so that our community, with government aid, can build and make decent housing for its people.

5. We want education for our people that exposes the true nature of this decadent American society. We want education that teaches us our true history and our role in the present-day society.

We believe in an educational system that will give to our people a knowledge of self. If a man does not have knowledge of himself and his position in society and the world, then he has little chance to relate to anything else.

#### 6. We want all black men to be exempt from military service.

We believe that Black people should not be forced to fight in the military service to defend a racist government that does not protect us. We will not fight and kill other people of color in the world who, like black people, are being victimized by the white racist government of America. We will protect ourselves from the force and violence of the racist police and the racist military, by whatever means necessary.

#### 7. We want an immediate end to POLICE BRUTALITY and MURDER of black people.

We believe we can end police brutality in our black community by organizing black self-defense groups that are dedicated to defending our black community from racist police oppression and brutality. The Second Amendment to the Constitution of the United States gives a right to bear arms. We therefore believe that all black people should arm themselves for self-defense.

8. We want freedom for all black men held in federal, state, county and city prisons and jails.

We believe that all, black people should be released from the many jails and prisons because they have not received a fair and impartial trial.

9. We want all black people when brought to trial to be tried in court by a jury of their peer group or people from their black communities, as defined by the Constitution of the United States.

We believe that the courts should follow the United States Constitution so that black people will receive fair trials. The 14th Amendment of the U.S. Constitution gives a man a right to be tried by his peer group. A peer is a person from a similar economic, social, religious, geographical, environmental, historical and racial background. To do this the court will be forced to select a jury from the black community from which the black defendant came. We have been, and are being tried by all-white juries that have no understanding of the "average reasoning man" of the black community.

10. We want land, bread, housing, education, clothing, justice and peace. And as our major political objective, a United Nations-supervised plebiscite to be held throughout the black colony in which only black colonial subjects will be allowed to participate, for the purpose of determining the will of black people as to their national destiny.

When, in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume, among the powers of the earth, the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. That, to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed; that, whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or to abolish it, and to institute a new government, laying its foundation on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and, accordingly, all experience hath shown, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But, when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty, to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security.



THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY PRESENTS

# THE LUMPEN & THE FREEDOM MESSENGERS Revolutionary Musicians

IN THEIR FIRST REVOLUTIONARY PERFORMANCE SINCE RETURNING TO THE BAY AREA FROM THE EAST COAST REVOLUTIONARY SINGING TOUR



ELAINE BROWN

Dep. Minister of Information So. California Chapter, B.P.P.

Sing Revolutionary Songs From Her Ablum SEIZE THE TIME
THE VANGUARDS THE NATURAL FOUR

And Other Guest Artists

SUNDAY DECEMBER 27, 1970

5:00 P.M. Until

THE BLUE GARDENIA

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Oakland, California

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