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Issue One

# Dark Terrors



Dedicated to Hammer Films



Hammer's Satanic Screengers & Peter Cushing  
Jacqueline Pearce & James Bernard





# HAMMER

## News

Hammer Film Productions are all set to return to our screens in 1992. THE WORLD OF HAMMER was finished earlier in 1991 and has since been sold to Channel 4 for transmission in early 1992. 13 programmes have so far been produced with another 13 to follow, each exploring different aspects of Hammer.

### THE WORLD OF HAMMER

#### a compilation for television in 26x half-hour format

Publicity for the series states;

"Throughout the world the name HAMMER is synonymous with the gothic horror genre; and indeed, the company have produced many of the more notable films in that field, beginning with their technicolour reinterpretations of the Dracula and Frankenstein stories in the late 1950's.

Horror, however, is just one aspect of a company which for over forty years averaged over six films a year. This output has covered virtually every genre of the film world: from comedy to thrillers; from crime to science fiction.

This library of over 260 titles makes HAMMER the most prolific private production company in the world, and represents a rich source of British entertainment at its best; much of which is little known to world television audiences.

Now HAMMER, together with BEST OF BRITISH, a company already proven success in the field, have edited this wealth of material into a compilation series for television. Each of the twenty-six half-hour programmes is a showcase for a different theme of Hammer's work, as well as standing alone as pure entertainment in its own right.

BEST OF BRITISH have established the popularity and success of this format with their previous compilations of the Rank and Weintraub film libraries, series of which have been shown worldwide. Now they turn their expertise to the most fascinating British film library of all!"

#### THESE ARE THE TITLES FOR THE 26 PROGRAMMES:

1. THE WORLD OF HAMMER: 40 YEARS OF HAMMER FILMS
2. FRANKENSTEIN
3. DRACULA AND THE UNDEAD
4. COSTUME ADVENTURE
5. HAMMER STARS 1: PETER CUSHING
6. SCIENCE FICTION
7. WEREWOLVES, MUMMIES AND ZOMBIES
8. WAR
9. HAMMER STARS 2: CHRISTOPHER LEE
10. LANDS BEFORE TIME: PREHISTORIC ADVENTURE
11. COMEDY
12. THRILLERS
13. WICKED WOMEN
14. GOOD v EVIL: THE CHURCH IN HAMMER FILMS
15. MONSTERS
16. HEROES
17. HEROINES
18. PERSUERS AND PERSUED: CHASE AND DETECTION
19. RADIO AND TELEVISION SPIN-OFFS
20. VAMP: CARMILLA AND OTHER FEMALE VAMPIRES
21. IN THE FAMILY: STUDIES OF FAMILY LIFE
22. THE OCCULT AND DEMONOLOGY
23. MIND GAMES: PSYCHOLOGICAL DRAMA
24. HAMMER IN THE FAR EAST
25. HENCHMEN
26. THE SUPERNATURAL

Hammer Films are currently based at Goldcrest Elstree Studios and have plans to go into full production in 1992. A number of films are presently in development, but Hammer are obviously reluctant to give details until firm production schedules are in place.

With THE WORLD OF HAMMER reviving interest in the company and further films planned, the future couldn't look brighter for Hammer, who expect 1992 to be a "very fruitful and busy year."



# Editorial



elcome to this, the first issue of DARK TERRORS, a fanzine dedicated (As if you hadn't already noticed) to HAMMER FILM PRODUCTIONS.

I suppose my obsession, for want of a better word, for Hammer began with watching the late night double-bills on BBC television about 11 years ago when you could usually be guaranteed at least one season of horror films a year.

You may notice that while reading this, and hopefully future issues, that I haven't gone in for page after page of film analysis. This is probably partly because I don't know enough 'big' words(?), and also think that most of Hammer's films have been analysed extensively elsewhere. I doubt if I could add much to whats already been said, without falling asleep! Personally, I think it much more interesting to read about the actual production of a film, but please write and tell us what you think. And while we're on the subject, I hope by next issue to have a letters page, but this is up to you. Please write and tell me where I'm going right, or wrong, and what you'd like to see in future issues. Your contributions, of course, will be most welcome!

I hope you enjoy Issue One and, all being well, Issue Two should be ready...er, soon! Until then, all the best for a Hammer New Year,

EDITOR



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JANUARY 1992

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DARK TERRORS is published bi-monthly by Mike Murphy, c/o "Avalon", Ventnor Terrace, St.Ives, Cornwall TR26 1DY.

CONTRIBUTIONS;  
Written contributions, artwork, photographs etc. are most welcome.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS;  
This is a free service to readers of DARK TERRORS. If you've been looking for that elusive video, magazine etc. or if you've got anything to sell, drop us a line.

EDITORIAL ADDRESS;  
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# Screen Screams

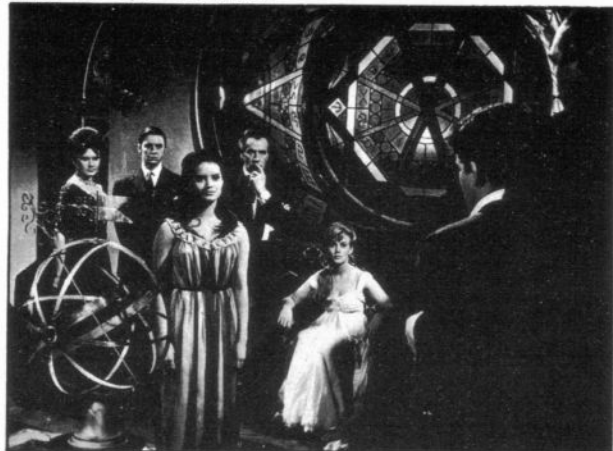
## FEAR ON FOUR

Nice to see at least Channel 4 made an effort on Halloween. Two horror films, *THE HUNGER* and *THE VAMPIRE BAT*, were preceded by a one-hour documentary on the attraction of horror films. *FEAR IN THE DARK* was narrated by Christopher Lee, but there ends the Hammer connection as Hammer Films didn't even get a mention. (Except for a still of Lee in *SCARS OF DRACULA*!).

## MICHAEL GOUGH

Ex-Hammer star, Michael Gough recently returned to the screen to star in John Hale's four-part thriller, *CHILDREN OF THE NORTH*. Gough, star of Hammer's *DRACULA* and *THE PHANTOM OF THE OPERA*, played the part of Arthur Apple in the play shown on BBC 2 in November.

Below: Jacquie Wallis, Barry Warren, Isobel Black, Noel Willman and Jennifer Daniel confront Edward de Souza in *KISS OF THE VAMPIRE*.



EDWARD DE SOUZA

Edward de Souza, star of Hammer's 1961 remake of *THE PHANTOM OF THE OPERA* and 1962's *THE KISS OF THE VAMPIRE*, starred in a play for BBC 1 in October.

*A QUESTION OF ATTRIBUTION* also starred James Fox and Prunella Scales. Edward de Souza and Prunella Scales previously appeared together in the BBC sit-com *AFTER HENRY*. De Souza also works regularly for BBC Radio.

## CREATURES UNLIMITED

*CREATURES UNLIMITED*, a company owned by partners Gary Wilson and Dave Prowse, have recently acquired the rights to all copyrighted Hammer Film monsters.

Their intention is to produce a range of vinyl model figures of all Hammer's major monsters for worldwide distribution in 1992. In addition, they will also be marketing t-shirts, masks, posters, stills, badges and a high-quality glossy magazine dedicated to Hammer Film Productions.

Dave Prowse, best known for his role as Darth Vader in *STAR WARS* and, of course, as *The Green Cross Code Man*, also appeared in three films for Hammer in the early Seventies; *VAMPIRE CIRCUS*, *FRANKENSTEIN AND THE MONSTER FROM HELL* and *HORROR OF FRANKENSTEIN*.

To be produced under the name of *HAMMER HOUSE OF HORROR MARKETING*, the first model release will be Dave Prowse as the monster from *FRANKENSTEIN AND THE MONSTER FROM HELL*. This will be followed by Oliver Reed as the werewolf from *THE CURSE OF THE WEREWOLF*, *THE GORGON* (Prudence Hyman), *THE REPTILE* (Jacqueline Pearce), Christopher Lee as *DRACULA* and the Creature from *THE CURSE OF FRANKENSTEIN*, and Dave Prowse's monster from *HORROR OF FRANKENSTEIN*.

Depending on the success of these initial releases, *HAMMER HOUSE OF HORROR MARKETING* also intend to explore more obscure titles such as *THE ABOMINABLE SNOWMAN*.

A percentage of all sales will go towards Dave Prowse's *FORCE AGAINST ARTHRITIS*.



# DENNIS WHEATLEY & HAMMERS FILM ADAPTATIONS



"I personally, have never assisted at, or participated in, any ceremony connected with Magic - Black or White. Should any of my readers incline to a serious study of the subject and thus come into contact with a man or woman of Power, I feel that it is only right to urge them, most strongly, to refrain from being drawn into any practice of the Secret Art in any way. My own observations have led me to an absolute conviction that to do so would bring them into dangers of a very real and concrete nature."

Dennis Wheatley

## *The Devil Rides Out*

In the late 1960's Hammer began what they planned as the first of a number of film adaptations of Dennis Wheatley's black magic novels.

Sir James Carreras, then Chairman of Hammer Film Productions, set up a deal with Twentieth Century Fox, and production began at Elstree Studios in August 1967 on *THE DEVIL RIDES OUT*.

Terence Fisher, who had been responsible for many of Hammer's gothic horror successes - this was his 28th film for the company - was wisely chosen as director. Sadly, Fisher would only ever direct two more films for Hammer. The screenplay was written by Richard Matheson, who stuck fairly close to the plot in Wheatley's novel, with the exception of the finale. Wheatley sets his book in England but then has his characters flying off to New York to oversee the destruction of Mocata, the villain of the story, in a hotel basement. Matheson decided to set his version entirely in England, possibly in the belief that a New York setting would not make for good Hammer Horror! As with most films, small rewrites were required during production but Matheson was unavailable as he hadn't actually come to England to write the script. Consequently, Anthony Nelson

Keys, the film's producer, occasionally found it necessary to contact Anthony Hinds to do any rewrites. Hinds had been with Hammer since the official formation of the company in 1949. As well as producing many of Hammer's previous films, he also turned to screenwriting in 1960, using the pseudonym John Elder. Hinds was at this time working on Hammer's *JOURNEY TO THE UNKNOWN* T.V. series, at M.G.M. Studios. It was partly due to his objections concerning this series that finally resulted in his leaving Hammer in 1969.

*THE DEVIL RIDES OUT* starred Hammer regular Christopher Lee in his 15th film for the company. He plays the part of Duc de Richleau who, along with Rex (Leon Greene), try to rescue their old friend, Simon (Patrick Mower), from a group of satanists led by the evil Mocata (Charles Gray). The film also includes an acting debut for a seven year old Rosalyn Landor, who would go on to star in an episode of Hammer's 1980 TV series, *HAMMER HOUSE OF HORROR*.



Terence Fisher managed to pace the film well throughout and stages a number of memorable scenes, particularly the sequence inside the magic pentacle. Here, Duc de Richleau and his friends spend the night to protect themselves from the forces of evil, and encounter

a giant spectral spider and the Angel of death.

### THE DEVIL RIDES OUT - Credits

A.K.A: THE DEVIL'S BRIDE (U.S. title)  
Year of Production: 1967  
Year of Release: 1968  
U.K. Distributor: Warner-Pathe  
U.S. Distributor: 20th Century Fox  
Running Time: 95 minutes  
Certificate: 'X'  
Technicolor  
A Seven Arts-Hammer Film Production  
Produced at Elstree Studios



Director: Terence Fisher, Producer: Anthony Nelson Keys, Assistant Director: Bert Batt, Screenplay: Richard Matheson, Production Manager: Ian Lewis, Continuity: June Randall, Photography: Arthur Grant, Camera Operator: Moray Grant, Production Designer: Bernard Robinson, Casting: Irene Lamb, Editor: Spencer Reeve, Supervising Editor: James Needs, Sound Recordist: Ken Rawkins, Sound Editor: Arthur Cox, Recording Director: A.W. Lumkin, Composer: James Bernard, Musical Supervisor: Philip Martell, Wardrobe: Janet Lewis, Wardrobe Supervisor: Rosemary Burrows, Make-Up: Eddie Knight, Hair Stylist: Pat McDermott, Special Effects: Michael Stainer-Hutchens, Choreographer: David Toburi.

### Cast

Christopher Lee (Duc de Richleau), Charles Gray (Mocata), Nike Arrighi (Tanith), Leon Greene (Rex), Patrick Mower (Simon), Gwen Ffrangcon-Davies (Countess), Sarah Lawson (Marie), Paul Eddington (Richard),

Rosalyn Landor (Peggy), Russell Waters (Malin).

On 11th September, 1967, Hammer began shooting the second of their Dennis Wheatley adaptations. This wasn't a Black Magic story but a sea adventure based on Wheatley's 'Uncharted Seas'.

THE LOST CONTINENT was launched as one of the company's most expensive films to date. The story follows the adventures of a group of passengers aboard a cargo ship who, following a hurricane, find themselves in the mysterious Sargasso Sea. Despite surviving the hurricane, they then find their ship in the grip of a mass of carnivorous seaweed, and must encounter giant crabs, jellyfish and man-eating clams before their eventual escape to civilisation.



Above: Mocata (Charles Gray) proves to Tanith (Nike Arrighi) that he doesn't think twice about making sacrifices for a friend. (A publicity still from THE DEVIL RIDES OUT).

July 1968 saw the release of THE DEVIL RIDES OUT, which did fairly well in the U.K., but wasn't the success Hammer had hoped for in the U.S. Largely because of this failure across the Atlantic, any plans to adapt further Wheatley novels were shelved.

Previously planned was 'The Haunting of Toby Jugg', again to have been scripted by Richard Matheson, and also 'Gateway to Hell' and 'Strange Conflict'. The latter two were hoped to have seen Christopher Lee repeating his role as Duc de Richleau.

The following years saw Hammer return their attention to completing their Dracula and Frankenstein series, and also experimenting with various variations on the Vampire theme. By 1972, Michael Carreras had acquired Hammer Film Productions from his father and replaced him as Chairman of the company. During this time, Michael Carreras briefly toyed with the idea of producing a number of Black Magic stories, based on Wheatley's 'The Devil and all his Works', but, again, this project was shelved. Hammer began to turn out TV comedy spin-offs such as ON THE BUSES, MAN ABOUT THE HOUSE, LOVE THY NEIGHBOUR, NEAREST AND DEAREST and THAT'S YOUR FUNERAL. A brief partnership with Shaw Brothers saw the production of two kung-fu adventures, THE LEGEND OF THE 7 GOLDEN VAMPIRES and SHATTER.

Following a break in production for over a year, Hammer decided to return to the horror genre. Again, they looked to the works of Dennis Wheatley for inspiration and, in September 1975, production commenced on...

# TO THE DEVIL... A DAUGHTER

Over the years Hammer had built themselves a reputation for introducing new talent to the big screen by casting unknown actors in lead roles, but this film was something of an exception. Possibly deciding to play it safe, it could be said that the financial future of the company was riding on this film, Hammer cast established

actors to play the lead roles. American star, Richard Widmark was signed, probably to ensure the film's acceptance in the States, and the cast also included Christopher Lee, Honor Blackman, Denholm Elliott and Michael Goodliffe. However, the film certainly wasn't without new talent, here in the form of a fourteen year old Nastassja Kinski.



Above: Catherine(Nastassja Kinski) who's in for a big surprise on her birthday in TO THE DEVIL...A DAUGHTER.

Peter Sykes, who had previously directed DEMONS OF THE MIND for Hammer in 1971, was signed to direct and principal photography began on 1st September. The film was shot at Elstree Studios, and included location work at West Wickham, and in Germany where the opening scenes were shot.

The film begins in Bavaria, where defrocked priest Father Michael Rainer (Christopher Lee) has founded a church to worship the devil figure, Astaroth. Rainer has chosen Catherine, a member of the church, to become the devil's daughter and, on her eighteenth birthday, will rule as Astaroth on Earth. The girl's father, Henry Beddows(Denholm Elliott), enlists the help of occult novelist John Verney(Richard Widmark) to rescue Catherine, and this he manages to do in a notably cut short climax



to the film. Production problems forced the film to go over schedule and, consequently, over budget which resulted in this rather abrupt finale. Unfortunately, this does detract from what is a fairly intelligent treatment of Wheatley's novel. The plot in the book was somewhat more complex, but Chris Wicking's script simplifies the story, eliminating many of its characters, hence making it more presentable on film. However, any potentially-shocking scenes must have seemed tame compared to those seen in THE EXORCIST, released a year earlier.

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"The evil power of Black Magic has fascinated millions of moviegoers... In 1967...ROSEMARY'S BABY, In 1974...THE EXORCIST,

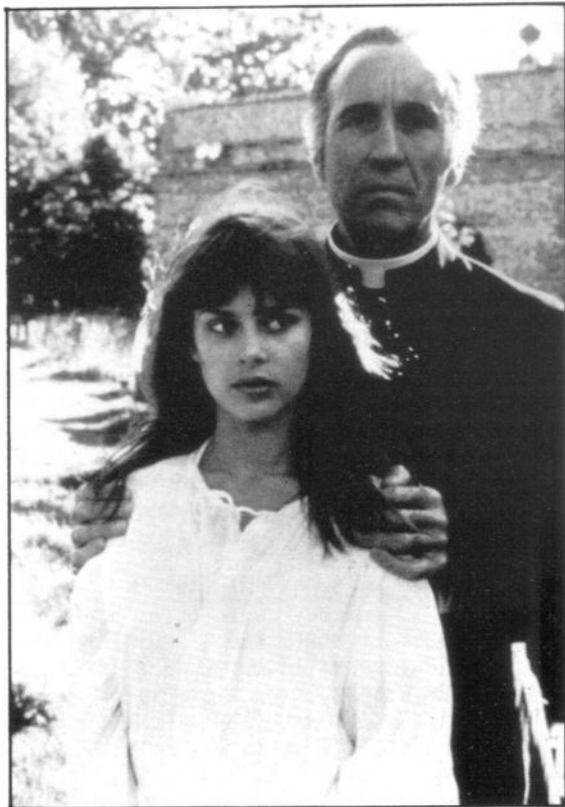
...And now, a motion picture that probes further into the mysteries of the occult than any has dared before. Richard Widmark challenges Christopher Lee for the soul of the girl named Catherine in the terrifying film of Dennis Wheatley's sensational best-seller, TO THE DEVIL...A DAUGHTER.

...You are warned; the full shock... the full Satanic horror is yet to be revealed"

(Dialogue from U.S. trailer)

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Despite the promises from pre-release publicity, TO THE DEVIL...A DAUGHTER wasn't well received upon its release and failed at the box office. A planned sequel, THE SATANIST, also based on a Wheatley novel, ran into pre-production difficulties. A deal with EMI fell through, possibly due to the poor box-office receipts from the earlier film. THE SATANIST was never to be filmed and TO THE DEVIL...A DAUGHTER remains Hammer's final horror film to date.



#### TO THE DEVIL...A DAUGHTER - Credits

Year of Production: 1975  
Year of Release: 1976 (March 4th)  
U.K. Distributor: EMI Film Distributors  
U.S. Distributor: Cine Artists Pictures  
Running Time: 95 minutes  
Certificate: 'X'  
Technicolor  
A Hammer/Terra Filmkunst Production  
Produced at EMI Elstree Studios

Director: Peter Sykes, Producer: Roy Skeggs, Assistant Director: Barry Langley, Screenplay: Chris Wicking, Production Manager: Ron Jackson, Continuity: Sally Jones, Photography: David Watkin, Camera Operator: Ron Robson, Production Designer: Don Picton, Construction Manager: Wag Hammerton, Casting: Irene Lamb, Editor: John Trumper, Sound Recordist: Dennis Whitlock, Sound Editor: Mike le Mare, Dubbing



Mixer:Bill Rowe, Recording Director:Tony Lumkin, Composer:Paul Glass, Musical Supervisor:Philip Martell, Wardrobe:Laura Nightingale, Make-Up:Eric Allwright/George Blackler, Hair Stylist:Jeanette Freeman, Special Effects:Les Bowie, Gaffer:Ted Hallows, Publicist:Mike Russell, Production Accountant:Ken Gordon.

### Cast

Richard Widmark(John Verney), Christopher Lee(Father Michael), Honor Blackman(Anna), Denholm Elliott(Henry Beddows), Michael Goodliffe(George De Grass), Anthony Valentine(David), Derek Francis(Bishop), Isabella Telezynska(Margaret), Constantin De Goguel(Kollde), Anna Bentinck(Isabel), Irene Prador(German Matron), Brian Wilde(Black Room Attendant), Petra Peters(Sister Helle), William Ridoutt(Airport Porter), Howard Goorney(Critic), Frances de la Tour(Salvation Army Major), Zoe Hendry(1st Girl), Lindy Benson(2nd Girl), Jo Peters(3rd Girl), Bobby Sparrow(4th Girl).

### TO THE DEVIL...A DAUGHTER

A Black Magic story by Dennis Wheatley

First published: 1953

Wheatley sets his novel in the South of France where authoress, Molly Fountain becomes curious about the strange behavior of a young girl in

a neighbouring villa. Molly decides to introduce herself to the girl, Christina, who confides to Molly that her father sent her to France because he feared for her safety in England.

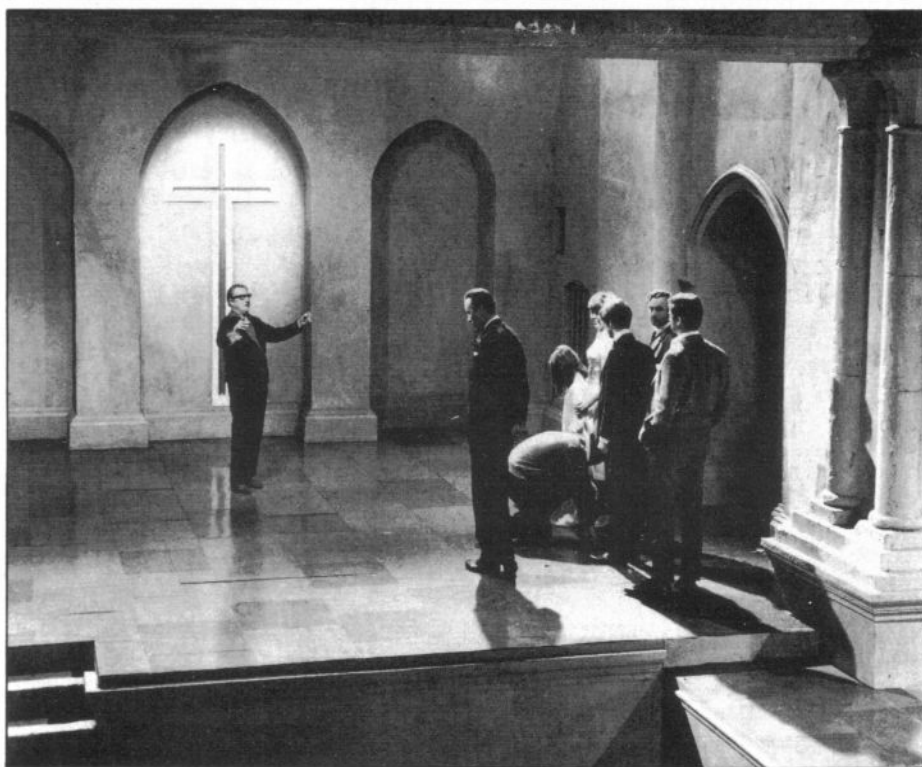
Molly's son, John, arrives at the villa from England and, that night, he, Molly and Christina visit a casino following dinner and here they meet Marquis de Grasse and Canon Copley-Style. The Marquis abducts Christina and when John returns to the villa he is told that the Marquis is one of the most evil men in France.

The following day, Molly and John visit the Marquis' hotel where they meet his son, Jules. Here, they collect Christina and, on their return to the villa, events convince Molly that when darkness falls, Christina somehow becomes possessed of the Devil.

Molly contacts her old friend, John Verney, an expert on battling the evil forces of Black Magic, and he agrees to help protect Christina.

Meanwhile, John learns from Jules that he and his father have been commissioned to ensure that Christina is in England by March 6th, her 21st birthday.

With only two days remaining before Christina's birthday, John and Verney decide to go to England in the hope of seeking answers from her father, Henry Beddows. The two arrive in Colchester and, by chance, John spots



Left: Terence Fisher prepares cast members for a scene, on the set of THE DEVIL RIDES OUT.

Canon Copley-Style on the road. Verney decides to pay him a visit at his home and manages to pass himself off as a fellow warlock. Copley-Style is suitably impressed when Verney claims that he once worked in the Black Arts with Aleister Crowley. Taking Verney into his confidence, Copley-Style takes Verney down to the crypt of his home. Here, in a defiled chapel, Verney is horrified to see Copley-Style's creations, Homunculi. Contained in glass jars, it is these hideous half-human creatures that Copley-Style intends to give life to. Christina's virgin blood will be its life force.

Later that night, John and Verney track down Henry Beddows to find the terrified man cowering in a large pentacle in his house. Beddows explains that in return for wealth and power he had made a pact with the Devil, through Copley-Style, following his daughter's birth. On her 21st birthday, Beddows was to deliver Christina to Copley-Style but, having second thoughts about the pact, had decided to send Christina away to hide in France.

John and Verney return to Copley-Style's home to seek the pact and, having found it, destroy the pact to

release Beddows from its power.

Beddows joins John and Verney as they travel back to France but, on their arrival, they learn that Copley-Style has abducted Christina. John and Beddows manage to track down Copley-Style and his group of Satanists to the Cave of Bats, hidden beneath the mountains surrounding Nice.

It is Christina's 21st birthday and the ceremony has begun. John interrupts the proceedings and announces to Copley-Style that Christina is no longer a virgin. Believing John's lie, Copley-Style is furious but still intends to complete the sacrifice. Christina smashes a glass bottle containing one of the Homunculi, and it attacks its creator, killing him.

John grabs Christina and they make for the exit to the cave, while Beddows fights off the remaining Satanists. Molly arrives at the cave with the French police and assists her son and Christina as they climb from the cave. Beddows can no longer keep back his attackers and they too begin to climb for the exit. Seeing this, Molly produces a Mills Bomb (which she just happens to be carrying!), drops it down into the cave and destroys the Satanists.

The evil power of black magic has fascinated millions of cinema-goers. First... "Rosemary's Baby." Then... "The Exorcist." And now a motion picture that probes further into the mysteries of the occult than any has dared before!

# Dennis Wheatley's "TO THE DEVIL... A DAUGHTER"



EMI

EMILION PRODUCTIONS PRESENTS AN EMI FILM DUNBAR LINTON A HANMER-TERRE INC./CENTRA LTD PRODUCTION  
 RICHARD WIDMARK · CHRISTOPHER LEE · HONOR BLACKMAN · DENHOLM ELLIOTT · NASTASSJA KINSKI · ANTHONY VALENTINE  
 Directed by DENHOLM ELLIOTT



# Peter Cushing

Broadcast by BBC 1's PEBBLE MILL.

Date: 31st October, 1991.

Interviewer: Alan Titchmarsh.

The interview begins with Peter talking about his role as Frankenstein, and his feelings about the character. Alan Titchmarsh next asks Peter about his long friendship with Christopher Lee and Vincent Price...

**A.T:** You did a lot of work with Vincent Price and Christopher Lee. Do you have a lot in common as a trio?

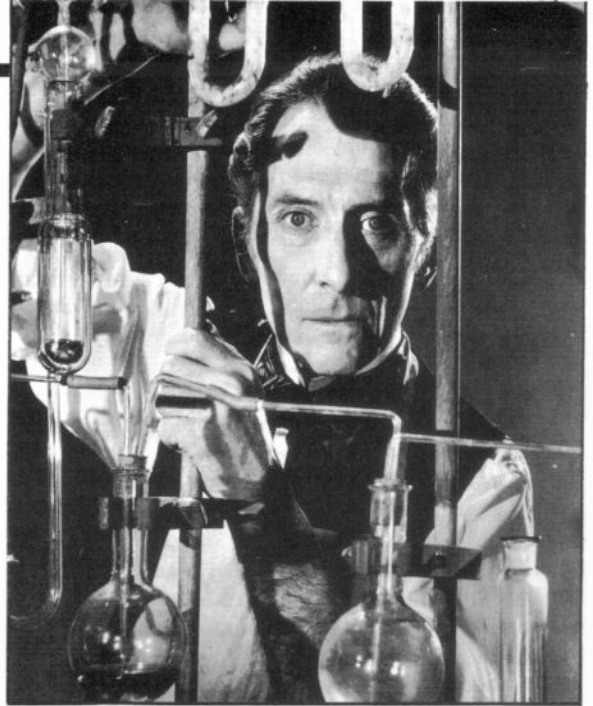
**P.C:** Oh no! I think pros are so marvellous you know. I mean we don't see each other for years but when we meet it's like yesterday. Dear Vincent lives in America, dear old Christopher lives in London and is all over the world doing things. But we keep in contact and we ring and, strangely enough, Vincent's the eldest, I'm the middle and dear old Christopher's the baby. Our birthdays fall...mine falls on the 26th May, please make a note of that, the other two on the 27th. So it's extraordinary...Gemini isn't it? Not that I know much about these things.

**A.T:** You did some work quite early on in Hollywood. Who did you work with?

**P.C:** I had been in repertory since 1936 and after about four years I realised my great ambition to go out and work in Hollywood and see where Tom Mix lived. Tom Mix, in my day, was a sort of John Wayne. So, having saved up a tiny bit of money, I asked my dear dad if he would help me to get across the pond. He said yes and gave me a one-way ticket, which worried me a bit. But upon enquiry he said "If you don't succeed you will have to swim home, so that should give you some sort of inspiration, my boy."

**A.T:** Now I've heard you actually worked with Laurel and Hardy.

**P.C:** Yes! Yes, well I was only a glorified extra. But it was wonderful; to think I've worked with the two greatest American comics, although Laurel's English, and the two greatest English ones, Morecambe and Wise. I think it's wonderful. That was one of the jobs I got, the one with Laurel and Hardy, during the period of my deciding to



try and get home and before I succeeded. But I made quite a number of very small pictures in Hollywood during my first time.

**A.T:** Were you a great fan of Eric and Ernie, in spite the fact they never paid you?

**P.C:** Oh, I adored them, I think they were so clever, absolutely wonderful. I don't know if you saw any of them, but there was a most wonderful running gag. I appeared with them seven or eight times, and each time I was demanding to be paid for my first one, and they kept getting away with it. And right at the very last one I did with them, I succeeded, I got my money. Then dear Morecambe had his first heart attack and was asked by the press, after he'd got better, if he'd ever paid me. He said "Yes, and look what happened to me!"

(There now followed a clip of Peter on The Morecambe and Wise Show).

**A.T:** Having played a lot of goodies in bad situations, you did get to play a real baddie in STAR WARS. But I heard a little rumour that you actually played him in a pair of carpet slippers. Now, is this true?

**P.C:** Where do you get all this information from, my dear boy? Yes, true. Usually, Bermans do my clothes. I've got enormous feet, size 12, and they make my boots for me. But this time they had to give me a pair from stock and they were agony, they really were. I was staggering around, and I said "Look, George, dear boy, I'm not asking for close-ups, but do you

think from now on you could shoot me from the waist up. I cannot bear these, I'm not giving the performance I should." So he agreed and there I was stomping around in a pair of carpet slippers!

**A.T.:** I hear you've now gone into the pop world?

**P.C.:** Well yes, it's a lovely anti-war poem. We will turn it into a rap record. I said, in all my innocence, "Is that what you do for Christmas, wrap it up?" And they said "No, No!" So I said well I'm fascinated who likes this sort of thing and they said watch Top Of The Pops. This I did, and I'm still deaf! But I think, as I said earlier, it is an anxious mission to entertain. If I can entertain today's children, kids, with that sort of thing I am absolutely delighted.

(The interview concluded with a clip from the video of the single. Peter appears in the video, complete with baseball cap and an American college jacket!)

## RASPUTIN- THE MAD MONK

The extremes film-makers go to sell their product - of course Hammer Films were no exception. The trailers for **RASPUTIN THE MAD MONK** asked the question "How can you protect yourself from the forces of evil?" and answered "Disguise yourself from the menace of **RASPUTIN THE MAD MONK**...Your only hope is to get your free Rasputin beard as you enter the theatre."

Upon the films U.S. release in 1966, with its co-feature **THE REPTILE**, selected theatres gave male members of the audience a blue beard, while female members received a pink one!

GET YOUR 'RASPUTIN' BEARD

**FREE**

AS YOU ENTER THE THEATRE!  
GIVEN TO GUYS AND GALS ALIKE!



The future of Bray Studios, Hammer's House of Horror for fifteen years, has been uncertain since 1988. Bray was bought by the Samuelson Group (Chairman: Sydney Samuelson) in 1984 who invested over £2 million in the studio over a five-year period. Samuelsons sold the studios in 1989 to Ortem Developments to finance a new studio. The new owners had plans to re-develop Bray, removing the stages and turning the studio into offices.

Now it seems Bray Studios has been saved again. The studio was bought by impresario Neville Hendricks and is now back in production.

String of Pearls, headed by former Chairman of British Caledonian Airways, Sir Adam Thomson, recently financed **DOUBLE X**, shot at Bray. String of Pearls finances British films and announced plans in early 1991 to make another 25.

Bray Studios currently consists of four soundproofed stages;

Stage One: 10,283 Sq ft.

Stage Two: 10,200 Sq ft.

Stage Three: 2,556 Sq ft.

Stage Four: 1,800 Sq ft.

In addition, the studio also includes a small unsoundproofed stage and a small acoustic rehearsal stage.





# HAMMER

## HOUSE OF HORROR



### EPISODE GUIDE - Part One

By the late Seventies it seemed that Hammer Film Productions had finally closed its studio doors for the last time. Dramatic changes within the British film industry had seen Michael Carreras nurse Hammer through the Seventies until his eventual departure, owing to huge financial problems within the company, in 1979.

However, by 1980, Roy Skeggs and Brian Lawrence had been invited to take control of Hammer and set about reviving its ailing fortunes. Both had been involved with Hammer since its heyday; Skeggs as a production

accountant and later producer, and Lawrence as head of distribution. Roy Skeggs announced that he and

Lawrence had signed a deal with Sir Lew Grade's Associated Communications Corporation to produce 13 films for television under the name of HAMMER HOUSE OF HORROR. Roy Skeggs saw the immediate future

of the company lay in making films for TV, and invited many of Hammer's old production staff to be involved with the series.

He contacted Peter Sasdy, Terence Fisher and Don Sharp with the idea of directing some of the

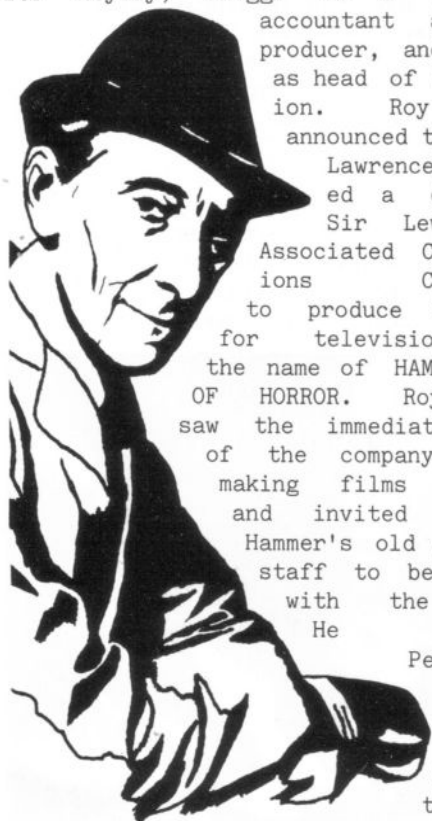
episodes. Hammer's long-time musical supervisor Philip Martell was also signed to work on the series, as were composer James Bernard, camera operator Neil Binney and special effects man Ian Scoones. Roy Skeggs himself would be producer on all 13 films, while Brian Lawrence together with David Reid would be executive producers.

With a two-week schedule for each episode, production began on the first, THE THIRTEENTH REUNION, on June 9th.

#### HAMMER HOUSE OF HORROR (1980)

- EPISODE GUIDE -

1. THE THIRTEENTH REUNION
2. WITCHING TIME
3. RUDE AWAKENING
4. GROWING PAINS
5. SILENT SCREAM
6. THE HOUSE THAT BLED TO DEATH
7. CHARLIE BOY
8. CHILDREN OF THE FULL MOON
9. CARPATHIAN EAGLE
10. GUARDIAN OF THE ABYSS
11. VISITOR FROM THE GRAVE
12. TWO FACES OF EVIL
13. THE MARK OF SATAN



Left: Peter Cushing's last Hammer horror credit was as Van Helsing in the horror/kung-fu adventure THE LEGEND OF THE 7 GOLDEN VAMPIRES. Here, he returns to Hammer to play the owner of a sinister pet shop in SILENT SCREAM.



## HAMMER HOUSE OF HORROR - Credits

A Jack Gill presentation for Chips Productions Ltd. A Cinema Arts International production in association with Hammer Film Productions.

Pre-Production: 5th May 1980 - 6th June 1980.

Production: 9th June 1980 - 10th October 1980.

Budget: Approx. £200,000 per episode.

Original title: HOUSE OF HAMMER.

Produced at Hampden House, Great Hampden, Buckinghamshire and on location.

Producer: Roy Skeggs, Assistant Directors: David Munro/Ken Baker, Story Editor: Anthony Read, Production Assistant: Margaret Nicholas, Production Accountant: Mike Widd, Executive Producers: Brian Lawrence/David Reid, Production Manager: Ron Jackson, Continuity: Lorely Farley/Marjorie Lavelly, Directors of Photography: Frank Watts/Norman Warwick, Camera Operators: Neil Binney/Rodney Anstiss, Production Designer: Carolyn Scott, Assistant Art Directors: Bob Bell/Richard Rooker, Casting: Eileen Garstka, Editors: Chris Barnes/Peter Weatherley/Bob Dearburg, Dubbing Editors: Jack Knight/Brian Tilling/Peter Best, Dubbing Mixers: Ken Scrivener/Otto Snel, Sound Recordists: John Bramall/Stuart Edwards, Musical Supervisor: Philip Martell, Special Effects: Ian Scoones, Music Editor: Marcel Durham, Wardrobe: Laura Nightingale, Make-Up: Eddie Knight, Alan Brownie, Hair Stylists: Daphne Volmer/Betty Sheriff, Gaffer: Steve Birtles, Lighting: Group Five, Prop Master: Doug Purdy.

## WITCHING TIME

David: Jon Finch

Lucinda: Patricia Quinn

Mary: Prunella Gee

Charles: Ian McCulloch

Rector: Lennard Pearce

Sister: Margaret Anderson

Director: Don Leaver

Screenplay: Anthony Read

Composer: James Bernard

Following a storm at his isolated farmhouse, David Winter discovers a mysterious woman hiding in his barn. The woman calls herself Lucinda and claims to have escaped 17th century puritan witch-hunters by transporting herself through time 300 years.

Later that night, Lucinda seduces David and, the following morning, his wife, Mary, returns home to find her husband's back covered in violent scratches.

The days that follow see Lucinda begin to take possession of David, and he becomes increasingly distraught that neither his wife or the family doctor believe in her existence. A series of bloody events convince Mary enough to go and seek the help of the local rector about an exorcism, but a riding accident, caused by Lucinda, sees Mary being admitted to hospital. She returns to the farmhouse four days later complaining to David of severe pains, but he is unable to help his wife as Lucinda increases her hold





over him and his sanity reaches breaking point. Upstairs, Mary finds a wax figure of herself and, removing the pins stuck in it, is freed from her pain.

Meanwhile, outside, David is building a pyre under Lucinda's influence on which he intends to burn Mary. A struggle follows between Mary and her husband, who she eventually manages to lock in the barn. Suddenly, Lucinda appears to confront Mary. The fire begins to spread toward the barn and Mary fills a bucket of water in an attempt to save David from burning to death. Noticing Lucinda's repulsion to the water, and realising she has discovered the witch's one weakness, Mary empties the bucket over Lucinda, drowns her in a large trough, and finally destroys her.

WITCHING TIME starred Jon Finch who made his acting debut for Hammer in THE VAMPIRE LOVERS(1970). He also appeared in HORROR OF FRANKENSTEIN the same year. Kate O'Mara, who also appeared in these two films, was originally asked to play the part of the witch, Lucinda. However, due to other commitments she had to decline the offer and the part eventually went to Patricia Quinn.

#### THE THIRTEENTH REUNION

Ruth: Julia Foster  
Gwen: Dinah Sheridan  
Sir Humphrey Chesterton: Richard Pearson  
Basil: Norman Bird  
Cedric: George Innes  
Willis: James Cosmos  
Ben: Warren Clarke  
Andrew: Gerrard Kelly  
Dr. Bradley: Michael Lattimer  
Joan: Barbara Keogh  
Joyce: Paula Jacobs  
The Butler: Roger Ostime  
Charlie: Peter Dean  
Rossi: Louis Mansi  
Rothwell: Kevin Stoney  
  
Director: Peter Sasdy  
Screenplay: Jeremy Burnham  
Composer: John McCabe

Ruth, a woman's magazine reporter, is assigned by her editor to investigate a new weight-loss programme, run by the Chesterton Clinic, called 'Think Thin'. During her first day on the course, Ruth meets Ben, a fellow slimmer and the two have dinner together that night. It appears that Ben, despite being on the course to slim, is actually being 'fattened up' as he follows his

prescribed diet. Before separating that night, Ruth writes her telephone number on Ben's hand. The following morning, Ruth receives a phone-call, not from Ben but from the police telling her that her friend has been involved in a fatal car accident.

At Ben's funeral, Ruth meets Andrew, an undertaker's assistant, who believes his employers had a part in Ben's 'accident'.

That night, Ruth and Andrew break open the coffin and find no trace of Ben's body, but on returning to the funeral director's address, they discover Ben...decapitated.

When the body is secretly taken to the clinic the next day, Ruth decides to have herself admitted with a bogus leg complaint.

That night, the body is moved again; this time to a large manor house. Ruth follows and discovers a small party is taking place to which she finds herself being invited to stay for dinner. One of the number of guests explains to Ruth that they are all survivors of a plane-crash and they meet once every month for a reunion, this being their thirteenth. The survivors had managed to stay alive after the crash by eating the flesh of the dead.

Suddenly, Ruth realises what the main course is...Ben! As Ruth flees from the house, the host promises his guests a 'rather special surprise' for dinner the following evening.

On returning to the funeral directors, Ruth is horrified to find Andrew's dead body and, turning around, she is confronted by an employee of the clinic wielding a meat-cleaver. He too was a survivor of the plane-crash, and tomorrow Ruth is to be their 'rather special surprise'!

More tales of terror next issue as we re-enter Hammer's House of Horror to look at two more episodes from the series...

**HAMMER**  
**HOUSE OF HORROR** 

# James Bernard

If director Terence Fisher provided the 'look' of Hammer Films, then composer James Bernard must be credited as providing the 'sound' of much of the studio's output.

Bernard was born in 1925 and spent World War II in the RAF. After the war he enrolled at The Royal College of Music and, in the early Fifties, he began composing scores for BBC Radio plays.

In 1950, Bernard co-wrote the script for SEVEN DAYS TO NOON(London Films) along with Paul Dehn, Frank Harvey and Roy Boulting, for which they received an Academy Award. He also worked for a year as Benjamin Britten's personal assistant when Britten was composing his opera BILLY BUDD.

However, it was during his time at the BBC that Bernard renewed his friendship with John Hollingsworth, whom he had first met during his RAF days. Hollingsworth conducted several of Bernard's scores for the BBC and, in the capacity of Hammer's musical director of the time, recommended Bernard to the company.

In 1954 Bernard composed his first score for Hammer, THE QUATERMASS XPERIMENT (U.S. THE CREEPING UNKNOWN), released in 1955 - a year later in America. Suitably impressed by Bernard's work, Hammer commissioned him to compose the music for their three major productions of 1956, X THE UNKNOWN, QUATERMASS II (U.S. ENEMY FROM SPACE) and THE CURSE OF FRANKENSTEIN.

It was during 1958 that Bernard composed his most famous work for Hammer, DRACULA. The theme music consists of a basic three-note motif, that Bernard would later explain he based on the syllables of DRA-CU-LA. This is first heard during the film's opening titles and repeatedly throughout much of the film itself. Bernard would go on to compose the music for all five of Hammer's period Dracula films, and this basic motif would turn up again and again in various forms, being used to stunning effect in the likes of DRACULA PRINCE OF DARKNESS.

## JAMES BERNARD'S MUSIC FOR HAMMER

- 1954: THE QUATERMASS XPERIMENT
- 1956: X THE UNKNOWN  
QUATERMASS II  
THE CURSE OF FRANKENSTEIN
- 1958: DRACULA  
THE HOUND OF THE BASKERVILLES
- 1959: THE STRANGLERS OF BOMBAY
- 1960: THE TERROR OF THE TONGS
- 1961: THE DAMNED
- 1962: KISS OF THE VAMPIRE
- 1963: THE GORGON
- 1964: THE SECRET OF BLOOD ISLAND  
SHE
- 1965: DRACULA PRINCE OF DARKNESS



- 1966: THE PLAGUE OF THE ZOMBIES
- 1966: FRANKENSTEIN CREATED WOMAN
- 1967: THE DEVIL RIDES OUT
- 1968: DRACULA HAS RISEN FROM THE GRAVE
- 1969: FRANKENSTEIN MUST BE DESTROYED  
TASTE THE BLOOD OF DRACULA
- 1970: SCARS OF DRACULA
- 1972: FRANKENSTEIN AND THE MONSTER FROM HELL
- 1973: THE LEGEND OF THE 7 GOLDEN VAMPIRES
- 1980: WITCHING TIME  
THE HOUSE THAT BLED TO DEATH



James Bernard scored 23 films for Hammer, more than any other composer, his last being THE LEGEND OF THE 7 GOLDEN VAMPIRES in 1973/4.

1974 also saw the release of two Hammer-related albums. The first, released by EMI, was "HAMMER PRESENTS DRACULA" and promised 'A horrifying story of vampirism'. Christopher Lee narrated a Dracula story (by Don Houghton) on the A-Side, while the B-Side featured the theme tunes from FEAR IN THE NIGHT (John McCabe), SHE (James Bernard), THE VAMPIRE LOVERS (Harry Robinson) and DR. JEKYLL AND SISTER HYDE (David Whitaker). Hammer's second vinyl offering that year had Peter Cushing narrating the story of THE LEGEND OF THE 7 GOLDEN VAMPIRES, accompanied by James Bernard's musical score.

In 1980 James Bernard rejoined Hammer to write some incidental music for two episodes of HAMMER HOUSE OF HORROR. These were WITCHING TIME and THE HOUSE THAT BLED TO DEATH.

It wasn't until 1989 that a third Hammer album was recorded. Silva Screen Records approached Philip Martell (Hammer's musical supervisor since 1963) with the idea of re-recording a number of classic Hammer themes. James Bernard was also involved with the project and 1990 saw the release of MUSIC FROM THE HAMMER FILMS. Neil Richardson conducted The Philharmonia Orchestra through a five-part Dracula suite (Bernard), and the album also included Christopher Gunning's themes from HANDS OF THE RIPPER and David Whitaker's pounding score from VAMPIRE CIRCUS.

MUSIC FROM THE HAMMER FILMS is Hammer's best album to date and also a fitting tribute to James Bernard's work for the company.



### HAMMER on Vinyl

#### **1974: HAMMER PRESENTS DRACULA**

Side One: DRACULA (Narrated by Christopher Lee. Introduced by Bill Mitchell). Music Composed by: James Bernard.

Script by: Don Houghton

Side Two: FOUR FACES OF EVIL (The Hammer City Orchestra) 1. FEAR IN THE NIGHT (John McCabe), 2. SHE (James Bernard), 3. THE VAMPIRE LOVERS (Harry Robinson), 4. DR. JEKYLL AND SISTER HYDE (David Whitaker). Music arranged and conducted by Philip Martell.

Engineer: Bob Auger

Produced by: Don Norman

(C) 1974 Hammer City Records Ltd.

#### **1974: THE LEGEND OF THE 7 GOLDEN VAMPIRES**

Music arranged and conducted by Philip Martell.

Engineer: Bob Auger

Produced by: Roy Skeggs and Philip Martell.

Script by: Don Houghton

Introduced by: David de Keyser

Narrated by: Peter Cushing

(C) 1974 Warner Brothers

#### **1990: MUSIC FROM THE HAMMER FILMS**

Side One: THE DRACULA SUITE, HANDS OF THE RIPPER, DRACULA HAS RISEN FROM THE GRAVE.

Side Two: VAMPIRE CIRCUS, TASTE THE BLOOD OF DRACULA.

Musical Supervisor: Philip Martell

Conducted by: Neil Richardson

Produced by: Eric Tomlinson

Executive Producer: Reynold da Silva

Engineer: Mike Ross-Trevor

(C) 1989 Silva Screen Records Ltd.





*The dreaded  
curse of  
the Orang  
Sancto  
turned her  
into a  
slithering  
snake!*

# THE ORANG SANCTO



**COLOR  
BY  
DELUXE**

Starring  
NOEL

RAY

Also Starring  
JENNIFER JACQUELINE

**WILLMAN • BARRETT • DANIEL • PEARCE**

Produced by ANTHONY NELSON KEYS • Directed by JOHN GILLING  
Screenplay by JOHN ELDER

A Seven Arts-Hammer Production Released by 20th Century-Fox





## Jacqueline Pearce

THE REPTILE is alive and well and living in Cornwall!

Jacqueline Pearce who starred as Hammer's second female monster in their 1965 film, THE REPTILE, is currently living in South-West England, where she is writing her life story.

Born in London, she trained at The Royal Academy of Dramatic Arts and is also a member of the Actor's Studio in New York.

Her acting career began in 1965 when Hammer signed her to play Alice in THE PLAGUE OF THE ZOMBIES. In the film she becomes victim to a voodoo cult and is turned into a zombie, admittedly very briefly, before being decapitated by Andre Morell. That year also saw Jacqueline star in a second film for Hammer, THE REPTILE, which was shot back-to-back with THE PLAGUE OF THE ZOMBIES, and employed the same Bernard Robinson sets at Bray Studios. As Anna, she finds herself periodically shedding her skin and turning into a snake-woman with an uncontrollable urge to sink her deadly fangs into a number of victim's necks.

In the late Seventies, Jacqueline got the part of Servalan, the supreme commander of the universe, in BBC Television's cult sci-fi series, BLAKES

7. It was this part that saw her gain international star status and she still finds herself being invited to attend sci-fi conventions in Australia, New Zealand and the United States.

In 1988 she starred alongside Charles Dance, John Hurt and Sarah Miles in the British film WHITE MISCHIEF directed by Michael Radford.

1990 saw Jacqueline move to Cornwall, where she often came as a child. "I've moved around a lot since those early days, but I can honestly say that I've never felt more at home anywhere than here in Cornwall", she says. Coincidentally, both her films for Hammer were set in fictitious villages in Cornwall.

In 1991 she appeared on the BBC's PEBBLE MILL and on THE JONATHAN ROSS SHOW with other cast members from BLAKES 7, as well as starring in a six-part sci-fi adventure series for ITV, DARK SEASON.

Today, Jacqueline devotes her time to the theatre, writing, and modelling for local artists.



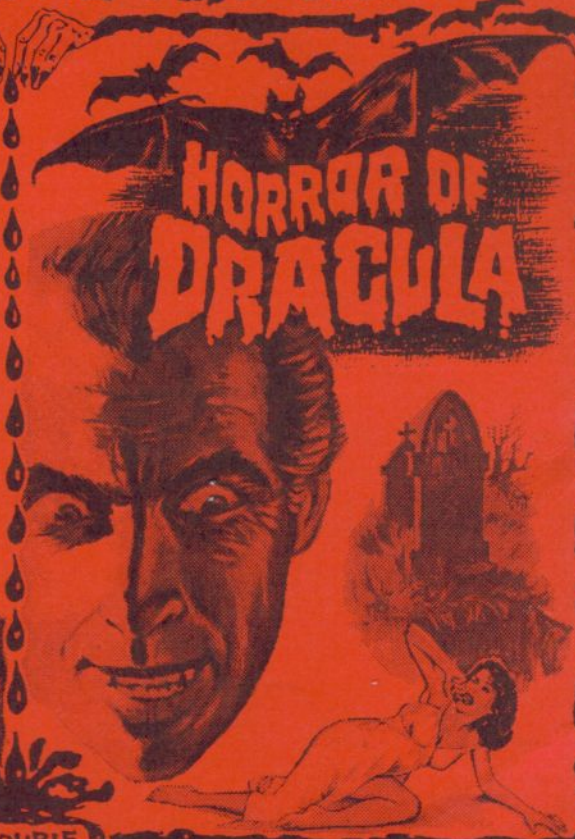


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DOUBLE CREATURE FEATURE!**

**CURSE OF  
FRANKENSTEIN**

**HORROR OF  
DRACULA**



STARRING **PETER CUSHING** - **HAZEL COURT** - **ROBERT URQUHART**  
AND **CHRISTOPHER LEE** - Screen Play by **JIMMY SANGSTER**  
Directed by **TERENCE FISHER** - Executive Producer **MICHAEL CARRERAS**

**A DOUBLE  
DOSE OF  
FULL-COLOR  
THRILLS!**

starring **PETER CUSHING** also starring **MICHAEL GOUGH** and **MELISSA STRIBLING**  
with **CHRISTOPHER LEE** as **DRACULA**  
Screenplay by **JIMMY SANGSTER** - From the novel by **BRAM STOKER** - Directed by **TERENCE FISHER**  
Executive producer: **MICHAEL CARRERAS** - Associate producer: **ANTHONY NELSON-REYS**  
Produced by **ANTHONY HINDS**

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