## EMPTY MIRROR

EARLY POEMS BY

# ALLEN GINSBERG 

INTRODUCTION BY WILLIAM CARLOS WILLIAMS

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To
Herbert E. Huncke
For his
Confessions

# INTRODUCTION 

by

## William Carlos Williams

The lines are superbly all alike. Most people, most critics would call them prose-they have an infinite variety, perfectly regular; they are all alike and yet none is like the other. It is like the monotony of our lives that is made up of the front pages of newspapers and the first (aging) 3 lines of the Inferno:

In the middle of the journey of our life I (came to) myself in a dark wood (where) the straight way was lost.

It is all alike, those fated lines telling of the mind of that poet and the front page of the newspaper. Look at them. You will find them the same.
This young Jewish boy, already not so young any more, has recognized something that has escaped most of the modern age, he has found that man is lost in the world of his own head. And that the rhythms of the past have become like an old field long left unploughed and fallen into disuse. In fact they are excavating there for a new industrial plant.

There the new inferno will soon be under construction.
A new sort of line, omitting memories of trees and watercourses and clouds and pleasant glades-as empty of them as Dante Allegiere's Inferno is empty of them-exists today. It is measured by the passage of time without accent, monotonous, useless-unless you are drawn as Dante was to see the truth, undressed, and to sway to a beat that is far removed from the beat of dancing feet but rather finds in the shuffling of human beings in all the stages of their day, the trip to the bath-room, to the stairs of the subway, the steps of the office or factory routine the mystical measure of their passions.

It is indeed a human pilgrimage, like Geoffrey Chaucer's; poets had better be aware of it and speak of it-and speak of it in plain terms,
such as men will recognize. In the mystical beat of newspapers that no one recognizes, their life is given back to them in plain terms. Not one recognizes Dante there fully deployed. It is not recondite but plain.

And when the poet in his writing would scream of the crowd, like Jeremiah, that their life is beset, what can he do, in the end, but speak to them in their own language, that of the daily press?
At the same time, out of his love for them-a poet as Dante was a poet-he must use his art, as Dante used his art, to please. He must measure, he must so disguise his lines, that his style appear prosaic (so that it shall not offend) to go in a cloud.

With this, if it be possible, the hidden sweetness of the poem may alone survive and one day rouse the sleeping world.

There cannot be any facile deception about it. The writing cannot be made to be "a kind of prose," not prose with a dirty wash of a stale poem over it. It must not set out, as poets are taught or have a tendency to do, to deceive, to sneak over a poetic way of laying down phrases. It must be prose but prose among whose words the terror of their truth has been discovered.

Here the terror of the scene has been laid bare in subtle measures, the pages are warm with it. The scene they invoke is terrifying more so than Dante's pages, the poem is not suspect, the craft is flawless.

I feel as if $I$ am at a dead end and so I am finished. All spiritual facts I realize are true but I never escape the feeling of being closed in and the sordidness of self, the futility of all that I have seen and done and said. Maybe if I continued things would please me more but now I have no hope and I am tired.

Tonite all is well . . . What a ${ }^{\text {' }}$ terrible future. I am twenty-three, year of the iron birthday, gate of darkness. I am ill, I have become physically and spiritually impotent in my madness this month. I suddenly realized that my head is severed from my body;
I realized it a few nights ago by myself,
lying sleepless on the couch.

## PSALM I

These psalms are the workings of the vision haunted mind and not that reason which never changes.

I am flesh and blood, but my mind is the focus of much lightning.
I change with the weather, with the state of my finances, with the work I do, with my company.

But truly none of these is accountable for the majestic flaws of mind which have left my brain open to hallucination.

All work has been an imitation of the literary cackle in my head.
This gossip is an eccentric document to be lost in a library and rediscovered when the Dove descends.

## CEZANNE'S PORTS

In the foreground we see time and life swept in a race
toward the left hand side of the picture
where shore meets shore.
But that meeting place
isn't represented;
it doesn't occur on the canvas.
For the other side of the bay
is Heaven and Eternity,
with a bleak white haze over its mountains.
And the immense water of L'Estaque is a go-between for minute rowboats.

When I sit before a paper
writing my mind turns
in a kind of feminine
madness of chatter;
but to think to see, outside,
in a tenement the walls of the universe itself
I wait: wait till the sky appears as it is,
wait for a moment when the poem itself
is my way of speaking out, not declaiming of celebrating, yet, but telling the truth.
s.

## FYODOR

The death's head of realism and superhuman iron mask that gapes out of the Possessed, sometimes: Dostoievski. My original version of $D$. before I read him, as the dark haunted-house man, wild, agéd, spectral Russian. I call him Dusty now but he is Dostoyevsky. What premonitions I had as a child.

## THE TREMBLING OF THE VEIL

Today out of the window the trees seemed like live organisms on the moon.

Each bough extended upward covered at the north end with leaves, like a green
hairy protuberance. I saw the scarlet-and-pink shoot-tips of budding leaves wave
delicately in the sunlight, blown by the breeze, all the arms of the trees bending and straining downward
at once when the wind pushed them.

## A MEANINGLESS INSTITUTION

I was given my bedding, and a bunk in an enormous ward.
surrounded by hundreds of weeping, decaying men and women.

I sat on my bunk, three tiers up next to the ceiling,
looking down the grey aisles.
Old, crippled, dumb people were
bent over sewing. A heavy girl
in a dirty dress
stared at me. I waited
for an official guide to come
and give me instructions. After awhile, I wandered off down empty corridors in search of a toilet.

Dream 1948

## IN SOCIETY

I walked into the cocktail party room and found three or four queers talking together in queertalk.
I tried to be friendly but heard myself talking to one in hiptalk.
"I'm glad to see you," he said, and looked away. "Hmn," I mused. The room was small and had a double-decker
bed in it, and cooking apparatus: icebox, cabinet, toasters, stove; the hosts seemed to live with room enough only for cooking and sleeping. My remark on this score was understood but not appreciated. I was offered refreshments, which I accepted.
I ate a sandwich of pure meat; an enormous sandwich of human flesh, I noticed, while I was chewing on it, it also included a dirty asshole.

More company came, including a fluffy female who looked like a princess. She glared at me and said immediately: "I don't like you," turned her head away, and refused to be introduced. I said, "What!" in outrage. "Why you shit-faced fooll" This got everybody's attention.
"Why you narcissistic bitch! How can you decide when you don't even know me," I continued in a violent and messianic voice, inspired at last, dominating the whole room.

## METAPHYSICS

This is the one and only firmament; therefore it is the absolute world. There is no other world. The circle is complete. I am living in Eternity. The ways of this world are the ways of Heaven.

We know all about death thảt we will ever know because we have all experienced the state before birth. Life seems a passage between two doors to the darkness.
Both are the same and truly eternal, and perhaps it may be said that we meet in darkness. The nature of time is illuminated by this meeting of eternal ends.

It is amazing to think that thought and personality of man is perpetuated in time after his passage to eternity. And one time is all Time if you look at it out of the grave.

## THIS IS ABOUT DEATH

Art recalls the memory of his true existence to whoever has forgotten that Being is the one thing all the universe shouts.

Only return of thought to its source will complete thought.
Only return of activity
to its source will complete activity. Listen to that.

## LONG LIVE THE SPIDERWEB

Seven years' words wasted waiting on the spiderweb:
seven years' thoughts
harkening the host,
seven years' lost
sentience naming images, narrowing down the name to nothing,
seven years':
fears
in a web of ancient measure; the words dead
flies, a crop
of ghosts,
seven years':
the spider is dead.

## MARIJUANA NOTATION

How sick I am! that thought
always comes to me with horror.
Is it this strange for everybody?
But such fugitive feelings
have always been my metièr.

Baudelaire-yet he had
great joyful moments staring into space, *
I attempted to concentrate
the total sun's rays in each poem as through a glass, but such magnification did not set the page afire.
"The road to a true philosophy of life seems to lie in humbly recording diverse readings of its phenomena."
-Thos. Hardy

## A CRAZY SPIRITUAL

A faithful youth
with artificial legs
drove his jalopy
through the towns of Texas.

He got sent out of the Free Hospital of Galveston, madtown on the Gulf of Mexico
atter he recovered.
They gave him a car and a black mongrel; name was Weakness.

He was a thin kid with golden hair and a frail body on wire thighs,
who never traveled and drove northward timid on the highway going about twenty.

I hitched a hike and showed him the road. I got off at Small Town and stole his dog.

He tried to drive away, but lost control, rode on the pavement near a garage,
and smashed his doors and fenders on trees and parked cars, and came to a halt.

The Marshall came, stopping everything pulled him out
of the wreck cursing
I watched it all
from the lunch cart,
holding the dog
with a frayed rope.
"I'm on my own from the crazyhouse.
Has anybody
seen my Weakness?"
What are they saying?
"Call up the FBI.
Crazy, ha? What
is he a fairy?
He must do funny things with women, we bet he ${ }^{\circ}$ 。-
them in the ${ }^{\circ} \circ$."
Poor child meanwhile collapsed on the ground with innocent expression is trying to get up.

Along came a Justice of the Supreme Court, barreling through town in a blue limousine.

He stopped by the crowd to find out the story, got out on his pegleg with an angry smile.
"Don't you see he has no legs? That's you fools what crazy means."

He picked the boy up off the ground. The dog ran to them
from the lunch cart.
He put them both in the back seat of his car and stood in the square hymning at the crowd:
"Rock rock rock for the tension of the people
of this country
rock rock rock
for the craziness
of the people
of America
tension is a rock
and god will
rock our rock
craziness is a rock
and god will
rock our rock
Lord we shall all
be sweet again."
He showed his wooden leg
to the boy, saying:
"I promise to drive you
home through America."

## I HAVE INCREASED POWER

over knowledge of death.
(See also Hemingway's preoccupation.) My dreamworld and realworld
become more and more
distinct and apart.
I see now that what
I sought in X seven years
ago was mastery or
victimage played out
naked in the bed.
Renewal of nostalgia
for lost flair of those days,
lost passions . . .
Trouble with
me now, no active life
in realworld. And Time,
as realworld, appearing vile,
as Shakespeare says:
ruinous, vile, dirty Time.
As to knowledge of death: and life itself as without consummation forseeable in ideal joy or passion: (have I exaggerated the terror of catastrophe?
reality can be joy or terrorand have I exaggerated the joy?) life as vile, as painful, as wretched, (this pessimism which was X's jewel)
as grim, not merely bleak:
the grimness of chance. Or as
Carl wrote, after bughouse,
"How often have I
had occasion to see
existence display
the affectations
of a bloodthirsty
negro homosexual."

## SUNSET

The whole blear world of s̀moke and twisted steel around my head in a railroad car, and my mind wandering past the rust into futurity:I saw the sun go down in a carnal and primeval world, leaving darkness to cover my railroad train because the other side of the world was waiting for dawn.

## A GHOST MAY COME

Elements on my table-

## the clock.

All life reduced to this-
its tick.
Dusty's modern lamp,
all shape, space and curve.
Last attempts at speech. And the carved
serpentine knife of Mexico, with the childish
eagle head on the handle.

## a desolation

Now mind is clear as a cloudless sky. Time then to make a home in wilderness.

What have I done but wander with my eyes in the trees? So I will build: wife, family, and seek for neighbors.

## Or I

perish of lonesomeness or want of food or lightning or the bear (must tame the hart and wear the bear.)

And maybe make an image of my wandering, a little image-shrine by the roadside to signify to traveller that I live here in the wilderness awake and at home.
a.

Reality is a question of realizing how real the world is already.

Time is Eternity, ultimate and immovable; everyone's an angel.

It's Heaven's mystery of changing perfection: absolutely Eternity
changes! Cars are always going down the street, lamps go off and on.

It's a great flat plain; we can see everything on top of the table.

Clams open on the table, lambs are eaten by worms on the plain. The motion
of change is beautiful, as well as form called in and out of being.
b.

Next: to distinguish process in its particularity with an eye to the initiation
of gratifying new changes desired in the real world. Here we're overwhelmed
with such unpleasant detail we dream again of Heaven. For the world is a mountain
of shit: if it's going to be moved at all, it's got to be taken by handfulls.
c.
*
Man lives like the unhappy whore on River Street who in her Eternity gets only
a couple of bucks and a lot of snide remarks in return for seeking physical love
the best way she knows how, never really heard of a glad job or joyous marriage or
a difference in the heart: or thinks it isn't for her, which is her worst misery.

## A POEM ON AMERICA

America is like Russia.
Acis and Galatea sit by the lake.
We have the proletariat too.
Acis and Galatea sit by the lake.
Versilov wore a hair shirt and dreamed of classical pictures.

The alleys, the dye works,
Mill Street in the smoke, melancholy of the bars, the sadness of long highways, negroes climbing around the rusted iron by the river, the bathing pool hidden behind the silk factory fed by its drainage pipes; all the pictures we carry in our mind
images of the Thirties, depression and class consciousness transfigured above politics
filled with fire
with the appearance of God.

Two bricklayers are setting the walls of a cellar in a new dug out patch of dirt behind an old house of wood with brown gables grown over with ivy on a shady street in Denver. It is noon and one of them wanders off. The young subordinate bricklayer sits idly for a few minutes after eating a sandwich and throwing away the paper bag. He has on dungarees and is bare above the waist; he has yellow hair and wears a smudged but still bright red cap on his head. He sits idly on top of the wall on a ladder that is leaned up between his spread thighs, his head bent down, gazing uninterestedly at the paper bag on the grass. He draws his hand across his breast, and then slowly rubs his knuckles across the side of his chin, and rocks to and fro on the wall. A small cat walks to him along the top of the wall. He picks it up, takes off his cap, and puts it over the kitten's body for a moment. Meanwhile it is darkening as if to rain and the wind on top of the trees in the street comes through almost harshly.

Last night I dreamed of one I loved for seven long years, but I saw no face, only the familiar presence of the body: sweat skin eyes feces urine sperm saliva all one odor and mortal taste.

## AFTER DEAD SOULS

Where O America are you going in your glorious automobile, careening down the highway toward what crash in the deep canyon of the Western Rockies, or racing the sunset over Golden Gate toward what wild city jumping with jazz on the Pacific Ocean!

## TWO BOYS WENT INTO A DREAM DINER

and ate so much the bill was five dollars, but they had no idea
what they were getting themselves into, so they shovelled
garbage into a truck in the alley to make up for the food.
After about five minutes, wondering
how long they would have
to work off what it cost, they asked
the diner owner when
their penance or pay would be over. He laughed.

Little did they realize-they were so virginal-
that a grown worker works half a day for money like that.

## HOW COME HE GOT CANNED AT THE RIBBON FACTORY

Chorus Of Working Girls
There was this character come in to pick up all the broken threads and tie them back into the loom.

He thought that what he didn't know would do as well as well did, tying threads together with real small knots.

So there he was shivering in his shoes, showing his wish to be a god of all the knots we tended after suffering to learn them up.

But years ago we were employed by Mr. Smith to tie these knots which it took us all of six months to perfect. However he showed
no sign of progress learning how after five weeks of frigid circumstances of his own making which we made sure he didn't break
out of by freezing up on him. Obviously he wasn't a real man anyway but a goop.

## A TYPICAL AFFAIR

Living in an apartment with a gelded cat I found a maiden-and left her there. I seek a better bargain; and that aunt, that aunt of hers was an awful nuisance.

Seriously, between us, I think I did right in all things by her. And I'll see her again, and we'll become friendly (not lovers) because I have to work with her in the shoestore.

She knows, too. And it will be interesting tomorrow to see how she acts. If she's friendly (or even loving) I will resist: albeit so politely she'll think she has
been complimented. And one night drunk maybe we'll have a ball.
-Long enough to remember the girl who proposed love to me in the neon light of the Park Avenue Drugstore (while her girl friends walked giggling in the night) who had such eerie mental insight into my coldness, coupled with what seemed to me an untrustworthy character,
and who died a few months later, perhaps a month after I ceased thinking of her, of an unforseen brain malignancy. By hindsight, I should have known that only such a state of deathliness could bare in a local girl such a luminous candor. I wish I had been kinder. This hindsight is the opposite, after all, of believing that even in the face of death man can be no more than ordinary man.

Joe Blow has decided
he will no longer
be a fairy.
He involves himself
in various snatches and then hits
a nut named Mary.
He gets in bed with her and performs
as what in his mind would be his usual okay job,
which should be solid as a rock but isn't.

What goes wrong here? ? he says
to himself. I want to take her
but she doesn't want to take me.

I thought I was giving her ${ }^{\circ}$ •
and she was giving me a man's
position in the world.
Now suddenly she lays down the law.
I'm very tired, she says, please go.

Is this it? he thinks.
I didn't want it
to come to that but
I've got to get out
of this situation.
So the question
resolves itself: do
you settle for her
or go? I wouldn't
give you a nickle,
you aren't much of a doll
anyway. And he
picks up his pride and puts on his pants -glad enough
to have pants to wearand goes.

Why is it that versions of this lack
of communication are universal?

## PATERSON

What do I want in these rooms papered with visions of money?
How much can I make by cutting my hair? If I put new heels on my shoes,
bathe my body reeking of masturbation and sweat, layer upon layer of excrement
dried in employment bureaus, magazine hallways, statistical cubicles, factory stairways,
cloakrooms of the smiling gods of psychiatry;
if in antechambers I face the presumption of department store supervisory employees,
old clerks in their asylums of fat, the slobs and dumbbells of the ego with money and power
to hire and fire and make and break and fart and justify their reality of wrath
and rumor of wrath to wrath-weary man, ?
what war I enter and for what a prize! the dead prick of commonplace obsession,
harridan vision of electricity at night and daylight misery of thumbsucking rage.

I would rather go mad, gone down the dark road to Mexico, heroin dripping in my veins,
eyes and ears full of marijuana,
eating the god Peyote on the floor of a mudhut on the border
or laying in a hotel room over the body of some suffering man or woman;
rather jar my body down the road, crying by a diner in the Western sun;
rather crawl on my naked belly over the tincans of Cincinnati;
rather drag a rotten railroad tie to a Golgotha in the Rockies;
rather, crowded with thorns in Galveston, nailed hand and foot in Los Angeles, raised up to die in Denver,
pierced in the side in Chicago, perished and tombed in New Orleans and resurrected in 1958 somewhere on Garret Mountain,
come down roaring in a blaze of hot cars and garbage,
streetcorner Evangel in front of City Hall, surrounded by statues of agonized lions,
with a mouthful of shit, and the hair rising on my scalp, screaming and dancing in praise of Eternity annihilating the sidewalk, annihilating reality,
screaming and dancing against the orchestra in the destructable ballroom of the world,
blood streaming from my belly and shoulders
flooding the city with its hideous ecstasy, rolling over the pavements and highways
by the bayoux and forests and derricks leaving my flesh and my bones hanging on the trees.

## THE BLUE ANGEL

## Dream

Marlene Dietrich is singing a lament for mechanical love.
She leans against a mortarboard tree on a plateau by the seashore.

She's a life sized toy, the doll of eternity;
her hair is shaped like an abstract hat made out of white steel.

Her face is powdered, whitewashed and immobile like a robot. Jutting out of her temple, by an eye, is a little white key.

She gazes through dull blue pupils set in the whites of her eyes. She closes them, and the key turns by itself.

She opens her eyes, and they're blank like a statue's in a museum.
Her machine begins to move, the key turns again, her eyes change, she sings
-you'd think I would have thought a plan to end the inner grind,
but not till I have found a man to occupy my mind.

I learned a world from each one whom I loved;
so many worlds without a Zodiac.

## GREGORY CORSO'S STORY ${ }^{\circ}$

The first time I went
to the country to New Hampshire
when I was about eight
there was a girl
I always used to paddle with a plywood stick.
We were in love,
so the last night there
we undressed in the moonlight
and showed each other our bodies,
then we ran singing back to the house.

## Walking home at night,

reaching my own block
I saw the Port Authority
Building hovering over the old ghetto side
of the street I tenement
in company with obscure
Bartlebys and Judes, cadaverous men,
shrouded men, soft white
fleshed failures creeping
in and out of rooms like myself. Remembering my attic, I reached
my hands to my head and hissed
"Oh, God how horrible!"

- Note: The meanings of all three words in the title have changed in the Decade since this poem was written-A. G. [1961]


## 1

The Shroudy Stranger's reft of realms. Abhorred he sits upon the city dump. His broken heart's a bag of shit. The vast rainfall, an empty mirror.

## 2

## A Dream

He climbed over the rim of the huge tower looking down afraid, descended the escarpment
over sheaves of rock, crossed railyard gullies and vast river-bridges on the groundward slope
under an iron viaduct,
coming to rivulet
in a still meadow
by a small wood
where he stood trembling in the naked flowers, and walked under oak to the house of folk.

## 3

I dreamed I was dreaming again and decided to go down the years looking for the Shrouded Stranger. I knew the old bastard was hanging around somewhere.

I couldn't find him for a while; went looking under beds, pulling mattresses off, and finally discovered him hiding under the springs crouched in the corner:
met him face to face at last. I didn't even recognise him.
"I'll bet you didn't think it was me after all," he said.

## 4

## Fragmenta Monumenti

It was to have a structure, it was going to tell a story; it was to be a mass of images moving on a page, with a hollow voice at the center; it was to have told of Time and Eternity; to have begun in the rainfall's hood and moon, and ended under the street light of the world's bare physical appearance; begun among vultures in the mountains of Mexico, travelled through all America and ended in garbage on River Street; its first line was to be "Be with me Shroud, now-" and the last "-naked on broken bottles
between the brick walls," being THE VISION OF THE SHROUDED STRANGER OF THE NIGHT.

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